

**Department of History
University of Kashmir**



**Syllabus
For the PG
History (First Semester)
Under the Choice Based Credit System
Effective from Academic Session 2018**

SEMESTER- I

First Semester	Course Code	Course Title	Paper Category	Credits
	HS18101CR	Ancient India-I	Core	4
	HS18102CR	Medieval India-I	Core	4
	HS18103CR	Modern India-I	Core	4
	HS18104DCE	History of Ancient Kashmir	Discipline Centric Elective	4
	HS18105DCE	World History-I	Discipline Centric Elective	4
	HS18001OE	History of Ancient India (Upto Mauryas)	Open Elective	2
	HS18001GE	Kashmir under Dogras	Generic Elective	2
	HS18002OE	Political and Administrative History of Modern India (1757-1947)	Open Elective	2
HS18002GE	Women in Ancient India	Generic Elective	2	
Second Semester	SEMESTER- II			
	HS18201CR	Ancient India-II	Core	4
	HS18202CR	Medieval India-II	Core	4
	HS18203CR	Modern India-II	Core	4
	HS18204CR	Historians Craft: Basics of History Writings	Core	2
	HS18205DCE	History of Medieval Kashmir	Discipline Centric Elective	4
	HS18206DCE	World History-II	Discipline Centric Elective	4
	HS18001GE	Capitalism and Colonialism	Generic Elective	2
	HS18001OE	History of Ancient India (From Mauryas to Harshavardhana)	Open Elective	2
	HS18002OE	Peasant Movement in India	Open Elective	2
	HS18002GE	Revivalist/ Reform Movements in Modern India	Generic Elective	2
HS18003GE	History of Delhi Sultanate	Generic Elective	2	
Third Semester	SEMESTER- III			
	HS18301CR	Socio-Cultural History of Ancient India	Core	4
	HS18302CR	Socio-Cultural History of Medieval India	Core	4
	HS18303CR	Indian National Movement	Core	4
	HS18304CR	Term End Paper	Core	2
	HS18305DCE	Historiography-I	Discipline Centric Elective	4
	HS18306DCE	History of Modern Kashmir-I	Discipline Centric Elective	4
	HS18001GE	State in Medieval India	Generic Elective	2
HS18002GE	Urbanization in Ancient India	Generic Elective	2	

	HS18001OE	Religious Traditions During Ancient Kashmir	Open Elective	2
	HS18002OE	Peasant and Working Class Movements in Kashmir 1846-1947	Open Elective	2
	SEMESTER- IV			
Fourth Semester	HS18401CR	State in Ancient India	Core	4
	HS18402CR	Economic History of Medieval India	Core	4
	HS18403CR	India since Independence	Core	4
	HS18404CR	History of Modern Kashmir-II	Core	4
	HS18405DCE	Historiography-II	Discipline Centric Elective	4
	HS18406DCE	Project	Discipline Centric Elective	4
	HS18001GE	Political Economy of India (1947-2001)	Generic Elective	2
	HS18001OE	Mughal India	Open Elective	2
	HS18002GE	Indian Ocean Trade	Generic Elective	2
	HS18002OE	Religion in Ancient India	Open Elective	2

SEMESTER- I

First Semester	Course Code	Course Title	Paper Category	Credits
	HS18101CR	Ancient India-I	Core	4
	HS18102CR	Medieval India-I	Core	4
	HS18103CR	Modern India-I	Core	4
	HS18104DCE	History of Ancient Kashmir	Discipline Centric Elective	4
	HS18105DCE	World History-I	Discipline Centric Elective	4
	HS18001OE	History of Ancient India (Upto Mauryas)	Open Elective	2
	HS18001GE	Kashmir under Dogras	Generic Elective	2
	HS18002OE	Political and Administrative History of Modern India (1757-1947)	Open Elective	2
	HS18002GE	Women in Ancient India	Generic Elective	2

Ancient India- I

Course code: HS18101-CR

Unit-I

- A.** Reconstruction of Ancient Indian History
 - I.** Sources
 - II.** Interpreting Historiographical Trends
- B.** Pre-History
 - I.** Stone Age Hunters and Gatherers; Paleolithic and Mesolithic Cultures
 - II.** Early Farming Communities; Neolithic and Chalcolithic Cultures

Unit-II

- A.** Proto-History
Bronze Age: Harappan Culture–Debate on the Emergence; Chronology, Sites, Features, Decline and Legacy
- B.** Aryans
 - I.** The Aryan Debate
 - II.** Early Vedic Age- Archaeological Sites, Economy, Polity, Society and Culture
 - III.** Later Vedic Period: Changes and Continuity.

Unit-III

Janapadas and Mahajanpadas

- I.** Formation of State: Monarchical and Republican, Geographical Extent
- II.** Iranian and Macedonian Invasions and their Impact
- III.** Rise of Magadha.
- IV.** Second Urbanization: Causes
- V.** Religious Dissent: Buddhism, Jainism, Ajvikism

Unit-IV

- A.** Mauryas
 - I.** Imperial Organisation, Nature and Functions, Administrative Institutions and Foreign Relations.
 - II.** Decline of the Mauryan Empire
- B.** South India
Sangam Age: Cheras, Cholas and Pandyas: Polity

Selected Readings:

- Allchin, F.R.A. and Allchin, B. 1995, The Origins of a Civilization. Delhi: Viking.
- Balambal, V. K., Study in Chola History.
- Balambal, V., 1998, Studies in the History of the Sangam Age, Kalinga Publications, Delhi.
- Basham A L, 1975 A cultural History of India, Oxford University press,.
- Basham, A. L., 2004, The Wonder that was India, Picador.
- Gurukkal, Rajan. 2010, Social Formations of Early South India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Habib, Irfan, Peoples History, Vol. II, III.
- Jha, D.N., ed., The Feudal Order: State, Society and Ideology in Early Medieval India, Manohar, Delhi, 2000.
- Kosambi, D.D., An Introduction to the Study of Indian History (Bombay, 1956).
- kulkarni, C., Ancient Indian History and Culture.
- Majumdar, R. C., Ancient India.
- NilakantaSastri, K.A., A History of South India Oxford University of Press, 1967.
- NilkanthShastri, N. A., Age of the Nandas and Mauryas.
- RatnagarShereen, Understanding Harappa, Tulika publishing New Delhi, 2001.
- Raychaudhuri H, Political History of Ancient India, oxford University press, 1923.
- Sharma, R. S., 2001, Advent of the Aryans in India, Manohar.
- Sharma, R. S., 2005, India's Ancient Past, Oxford University Press.
- Stein, Burton, ed. Essays on South India, Delhi, 1975, Vikas.
- Thapar, Romila Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas, Oxford University Press.
- Thapar, Romila, 2002, The Penguin History of Early India, Penguin Books.
- Thapar, Romila, Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas, Oxford, 1985. (Revised Edition)
- Thapar, Romila, History of India-Vol-I.
- Thapar, Romila, Interpreting Early India, Delhi, 1999. Oxford University Press.
- Thapar, Romila, The Aryan: Recasting Constructs, Three Essays Collective, Gurgaon, 2008.

Medieval India- I

Course code: HS18102CR

Unit I

- I. Foundation and Expansion of Delhi Sultanate
- II. Administration: Central, Provincial and Local Levels

Unit II

- I. Monarchy and nobility
- II. Nature of State

Unit III

- I. Economy: Agrarian and Non-Agrarian
- II. Sufism, Bhakti Movement
- III. Architecture and Art

Unit IV

- I. Vijaynagra: Nature of State, Economy and Culture
- II. Bahamanis: Polity and Culture

Selected Readings:

- Chandra Satish, 2003, Medieval India, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi.
- ChattoPadhay, B.D., 1998, The Making of Early Medieval India, O.U.P. New Delhi
- Day, U.N., 1959, Administrative System of Delhi Sultanate, Allahabad.
- Habibullah A.B.M., 1945, The Foundation of Muslim rule In India Lahore.
- Hamadani, Aga Hussain, 1992 North Western Frontier Polity of Sultans of Delhi. Atlantic Publishers New Delhi.
- Hussain, Mahdi, History of Tughluqs, Allahabad.
- Jackson Peter, The Delhi Sultanate, Cambridge University Press.

- Krishna Nobru, 1992, Towards a New Formation; South Indian Society Under Vijaynagra Rule, O.U.P New Delhi.
- Krishna Nobru, A Concordance of Naykas.
- Kulke Harman, 1997, State in India (1000-17000,O.U.P New Delhi.
- Lal K.S, 1980, History of Khaljis, Munshiram Manoharlal New Delhi.
- Nigam S.B.P, 1968, Nobility Under the Sultans of Delhi, Munshi Ram Manoharlal New Delhi.
- Nizami K.A. Some Aspects of of Religion and Politics in 13th Century India
- Sastri N.K. A History of South India, Oxford University Press.
- Shervani H.K, The Bahmanis of Deccan.
- Sidiqi Iqtidar Hussain, Authority and Kingship Under the Sultans of Delhi,O.U.P. New Delhi.
- Stein Burton, 1999, Vijanagra , Cambridge University press.
- Stein Burton, Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India,
- Tripathi R.P, 1936, Some aspects of Muslims Administration in India, Allahabad.

Modern India- I

Course code: HS18103CR

Unit I

- I.** Perspectives on Modern India: A conceptual Debate
- II.** Eighteenth Century India:
 - a). Indian Polity in Mid-Eighteenth Century
 - b). Emergence of Regional Powers
 - c) . Foundation of British Rule: Debate

Unit II

- I.** Imperial Ideologies:
 - a. Orientalism
 - b. Liberalism and the Empire
- II.** Parliament and the Empire: Constitutional Development (1773-1853)
- III.** Foreign and Frontier Policy (1757-1857)

Unit III

- I.** Colonial Economy:
 - a.** Phases and Features
 - b.** Drain of Wealth and Decline of Indigenous Industries
 - c.** Agrarian Settlements
- II.** Rise and Growth of Modern Education: Macaulay's Minute and Wood's Dispatch
- III.** Socio-Religious Reform Movements

Unit IV

- I.** Nature and Forms of Resistance
- II.** Major Peasant and Tribal Uprisings
- III.** 1857: Rebellion, Collaboration and the Transition to Crown Raj

Selected Readings:

- 1857 Essays From Economic and Political Weekly, 2008, Orient Longman.

- Alavi, Seema, ed. 2002, *The Eighteenth Century in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Asher and Talbot, 2006, *India Before Europe*, Cambridge University Press.
- Bandyopadhyay, Shekhar, 2004, *From Plassey to Partition*. Orient Longman.
- Basu, Aparna, 1981, *Essays in the History of Indian Education*, New Delhi.
- Baylay, C. A., 1978, *Origins of Nationality in South Asia: Patriotism and Ethical Government in the Making of Modern India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Bose, Sugata and Jalal, Ayesha. 2004. *Modern South Asia*. Oxford University Press.
- Cain, P. J and A.G Hopkins, 1993, *British Imperialism: Innovation and Expansion, 1688-1914*. London and New-York: Longman.
- Chabbra, G.S., 1962, *Advanced Study in the History of Modern India*. Sharanjit Books.
- Chandra, Bipin, Mridula Mukherjee, Aditya Mukherjee, K.N Panikar and Sucheta Mahajan. 1989. *India's Struggle for Independence*, New Delhi: Penguin Books India.
- Chandra, Bipin. 1966, *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*. New Delhi: Peoples Publishing House.
- Chandra, Bipin. 2009, *Essays on Colonialism*. Orient Blackswan.
- Chandra, Satish, 1991, *The Eighteenth Century in India: Its Economy and the Role of the Marathas, the Jats, the Sikhs and the Afghans*, Revised Edition, Calcutta: K.P Bagchi & Co.
- Chandra, Bipin, 1979, *Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India*. New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Cohn, Bernard, 1966, *Colonialism and its forms of Knowledge*, Oxford University Press.
- Desai, A. R., 1979, *Peasant Struggles in India*. Bombay: Oxford University Press.
- Dutt, R.C., 1956, *Economic History of India under Early British Rule*, London.
- Dutt, R.P. 1949, *India Today*, Bombay
- Fisher, Michael, 1993, *Introduction to the Politics of the British annexation of India, 1757-1857*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Gandhi, Rajmohan, 2009, *Tale of Two Revolts*, Penguin Books India.
- Ghosh, S. C., 1995, *The History of Education in Modern India, 1757-1986*. Hyderabad: Orient Longman.
- Guha, Ranajit, 1963, *A Rule of Property for Bengal: An Essay on the Idea of Permanent Settlement*. Paris: Moulton & Co
- Guha, Ranajit, 1994, *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India*. Delhi: Guha, Ranajit, ed., 1997,
- *Subaltern Histories Reader*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Habib, Irfan, 1995, *Essays in Indian History Towards Marxist Perception*, Tulika Books.
- Howa, Stephen, ed., 2009, *Imperial Histories Reader*, London; Routledge
- Husain, Iqbal, ed., 2006, *Karl Marx on India*, Tulika books
- Inden, Ronald, 1981, *Imagining India*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

- Jones, Kenneth W., 1994, Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India. The New
- Cambridge History of India, Vol. 3. 1, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kumar, Dharma, ed., 1982. Cambridge Economic History of India, vol.2. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ludden, David, Reading Subaltern Studies, Permanent Black.
- Majumdar, R. C., 1963, The Sepoy Mutiny and the Revolt of 1857. 2d ed. Calcutta: Firma K.L Mukhopadhyay.
- Majumdar, R.C. 1962, History of Freedom Movement in India, Calcutta.
- Marshall, P. J., 1975, British Expansion in India in the Eighteenth Century: A Historical Revision. London: George Allen and Unwin Ltd.
- Marshall, P.J. ed., 2003, The Eighteenth Century in Indian History- Evolution or Revolution. Oxford University Press.
- Marshall, P.J., 2005, The Making and Unmaking of Empires, Oxford University Press.
- Metcalf, Thomas, 1971, Modern India, Macmillan Company.
- Metcalf, Thomas. 1994. Ideologies of the Raj. The Cambridge History of India, vol. 3.4. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Metcalf, Barbara and Metcalf, Thomas, 2006, A Concise History of Modern India, Cambridge University Press.
- Mukherjee, N., 1962. The Ryotwari System in Madras, 1792-1827. Calcutta: Firma M.L Mukhopadhyay.
- Ray, Rajat, K., 2003, The Felt Community, Oxford University Press.
- Said, Edward, 2001, Orientalism. Penguin Books India.
- Sarkar, Sumit, 1983, Modern India, 1885-1947. New Delhi: Macmillan.
- Seal, A. 1968, The Emergence of Indian Nationalism: Competition and Collaboration in the Later Nineteenth Century, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sen, Amiya P., 2005, Social and Religious Reform: the Hindus of British India, Oxford University Press.
- Sreedharan, E., 2009, A Textbook of Historiography. Orient Blackswan,
- Stokes, Eric, 1959, The English Utilitarians and India. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Stokes, Eric, 1980, The Peasants and the Raj: Studies in Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Suri and Zaidi, 1985, Impact of British Rule on Indian Economy, New Delhi.
- Thompson and Garret, 1976, Rise and Fulfillment of British Rule in India, Allahabad.
- Tomlinson, B. R., 1993, The Economy of Modern India, 1860- 1970. The New Cambridge History of India, Vol. 3.3. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mills Utilitarianism. Viva Books Private Limited.

History of Ancient Kashmir-I

Course code: HS18104DCE

UNIT I

- A. Sources: Archaeology and Literature
- B. Origin and Evolution of Kashmir : A Geographical Entity
- C. Pre-Historic Kashmir
 - i. Palaeolithic cultures
 - ii. Neolithic cultures

UNIT II

- A. Early Historic Kashmir (upto Indo-Greeks)
- B. Kushana Kashmir: Material culture, major archaeological sites
- C. Empire Building under the Huns

UNIT III

- A. Karkotas: Polity, Economy and Culture
- B. Utpalas: Economy, Society and Culture.
- C. Loharas: Political unrest.

UNIT IV

- A. Religious Traditions:
 - i. Naga
 - ii. Buddhist
 - iii. Trika Sivaism
- B. Position of Women
- C. Ancient Monuments of Kashmir

Suggested Reading list:

- Agrawal, D. (1992). *Man and Environment in India through the Ages*. New Delhi: Books and Books.
- Agrawal, D. P. (1982). The Kashmir Karewas--A Multidisciplinary Perspective. *Man and Environment*, VI, 1-4.
- Agrawal, D. P., Dodia, R., Kotali, B. S., Razdan, H., & Sahni, A. (1990). The Plio-Pleistocene Geologic and Climatic Record of the Kashmir Valley. *Man and Environment*, XV (1), 57-71.

- Agrawal, R. C. (1998). *Kashmir and its Monumental Glory*. New Delhi: Aryan Books International.
- Bamzai, P. (1962 (rep. 1973)). *A History of Kashmir*. (2nd ed.). New Delhi: Metropolitan Book Co.
- Bandey, A. A. (2009). *Prehistoric Kashmir*. New Delhi: Dilpreet Publishing house.
- Bandey, A. A. (2004-2005). The Plastic Art of Ancient Kashmir: History and Chronology. *The Journal of Central Asian Studies*, XV (1), 63-76.
- Bhan, J. L. (1986). Tile-A Vital Link. In G. M. Buth (Ed.), *Central Asia and Western Himalayas--A Forgotten Link* (pp. 43-50). Jodhpur: Scientific Publishers.
- Bisht, R. S. (1986). Reflection on Burzahom and Semthan Excavations and Later Mythological periods in Kashmir valley. In G. M. Buth (Ed.), *Central Asia and Western Himalayas- A Forgotten Link* (pp. 51-58). Jodhpur: Scientific Publishers.
- Cunningham, A. (1848, September). An essay on the Arian Order of Architecture, as exhibited in the temples of Kashmir. *Journal of the Asiatic Society*, 241-327.
- Deambi, B. K. (n.d.). Kushana Conquest of KI-Pin and Ladakh. *Journal of Central Asian Studies*, 69-79.
- Fabri, C. (1955). Akhnur Terracottas. *Marg*, VIII (2), 53-64.
- Fisher, R. E. (1989). Stone Temples. In P. Pal (Ed.), *Art and Architecture of Ancient Kashmir* (pp. 29-40). Bombay: Marg Publishers.
- Fisher, R. E. (1989 a). The Enigma of Harwen. In P. Pal (Ed.), *Art and Architecture of Ancient Kashmir* (pp. 1-16). Bombay: Marg Publications.
- Ganhar, J. N., & Ganhar, P. N. (1956). *Buddhism in Kashmir & Ladakh*. Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.
- Gaur, G. S. (1987). Semthan Excavation : A Step towards bridging the gap between the Neolithic and the Kushan Period in Kashmir. In B. D. Chattopadhyaya, & B. M. Pande (Eds.), *Archaeology and History; Essays in memory of shri A Ghosh*. (Vol. 1, pp. 327-337). Delhi: Agam Kala Prakshan.
- Kak, R. C. (1933 (reprint 2002)). *Ancient Monuments of Kashmir*. Srinagar: Gulshan Publishers.
- Kak, R. C. (1932). *Handbook of the Archaeological and Numismatic in Kashmir* (2009 2nd ed.). Srinagar: Gulshan Books.
- Kaul, S. (2014). "Seeing" the Past : Text and Questions of History in the Rajatarangini. *History and Theory*, 53, 194-211.
- Lawrence, W. R. (1895 (reprint 2005)). *The Valley of Kashmir*. Srinagar: Gulshan.
- Lone, A. R. (2016). **Kushana Presence in Kashmir: Characterising the material culture**. *4th South Asian History Conference*. Patiala, Punjab: Department of History, Punjabi University.
- Majid, G. (1997). Harwan Ruins : A Study of Iranian Influences. In S. M. Qadri (Ed.), *Cultural Heritage of Kashmir* (pp. 63-71). Srinagar: DSW, Kashmir University.
- Mani, B. R. (2008). Concentric Circles: Kushan Structural Riddle in Kashmir. (K. N. Dikshit, Ed.) *Puratattva*, 38, 217-221.
- Mani, B. R. (2008a). Kashmir Neolithic and Early Harappan : A Linkage. *Pragdhara*, 18, 229-248.
- Mitra, D. (1977 (reprint 1993)). *Pandrethan, Avantipur & Martand*. Delhi: Archaeological Survey of India.
- Pal, P. (Ed.). (1989). *Art and Architecture of Ancient Kashmir*. Bombay: Marg Publications.
- Sahni, D. R. Pre-Muhammadan Monuments of Kashmir. In *Annual Report 1915-1916* (pp. 49-78). Delhi: Archaeological Survey of India.
- Shali, S. L. (1993). *Kashmir : History and Archaeology through the Ages*. Delhi: Indus Publishing Company.
- Sharma, A. K. (2013). *Excavation at Gufkral*. New Delhi: B R Publishing Corporation.

Siudmak, J. (2013). *The Hindu-Buddhist Sculpture of Anceint Kashmir and its Influences*. Leiden: BRILL.

Stein, M. A. (1900 (reprint 1961)). *Kalhana's Rajatarangini*. Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass.

Zutshi, C. (2011). Translating the Past: Rethinking Rajatarangini Narratives in Colonial India. *The Journal of Asian Studies*, 70 (1), 5-27.

Online Resources:

<https://www.sahapedia.org/prehistoric-archaeology-of-kashmir>

<https://www.sahapedia.org/prehistoric-archaeology-of-kashmir-overview>

World History-I

Course code: HS18105DCE

UNIT-I

Beginnings of Modern Era

- I. Feudalism: Debate
- II. Slavery
- III. Renaissance and Reformation
- IV. Economic origins of the Modern Western World: Mercantilism, Commercial Revolution and Beginning of Colonialism

UNIT-II

Democratic and National Movements and Revolutions

- I. Nationalism and Nation States
- II. The American Revolution (1776)
- III. The French Revolution (1789)

UNIT-III

Consolidation of Large Nation States

- I. The Unification of Italy
- II. The Unification of Germany

UNIT-IV

Revolutions and Movements in Europe

- I. Technological Revolutions: Agriculture Revolution; Industrial Revolution
- II. Socialist and Labour Movements
- III. Chinese Revolution of 1911

Selected Readings:

- Albrecht-Carré, R. 1965, The Meaning of the First World War. UK.
- Aston Thomas S, 1977, The Industrial Revolution, Oxford.
- Baechler, 1975, Jean, John A. Hall and Michael Mann 1988, Europe and the Rise of Capitalism, Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Carr H E, 1967, International Relations Between two World Wars, McMillan USA.

- Cimbala, S. J, 1997, *The Politics of Warfare: The Great Powers in the Twentieth Century*, Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Davis H A, 2007, *An outline History of the World*, UK.
- Droz Jacques, 1967, *Europe Between Revolutions, 1815-1848*, USA.
- Emerson, R., 1962, *From Empire to Nation: The Rise to Self-Assertion of Asian and African*
- Fay S B, 2004, *The Origin of World War*, Free press UK.
- Furedi, F., 1999, *The Silent War: Imperialism and the Changing Perception of Race*. Rutgers
- Fussell, P., 1975, *The Great War and Modern Memory*, Oxford UK: Oxford University Press.
- Ganshoff, F.L, 1964, *Feudalism*, UK.
- Gellner, E., 1986, *Nations and Nationalism*, Cornell University Press.
- Gershoy Leo, 1964, *The French Revolution and Napoleon*, the University of Michigan.
- Grant, Temperly, 1985, *Europe in 19th and 20th Century*, Longman USA.
- Hastings, A., 1998, *The Construction of Nationhood: Ethnicity, Religion, and Nationalism*,
- Holsti, K. J., 1991, *Peace and War: Armed Conflicts and International Order, 1648-1989*.
- Lucas Henry S, 1960, *The Renaissance and Reformation the University of Michigan*.
- Macfarlane, Alan, 1987, *The Culture of Capitalism*, Oxford.
- Manthoux Paul, 1961, *The Industrial Revolution in the 18th Century*, UK.
- McAleavy T, 1996, *Modern World History: International Relations from the First World War*
- Mowat R B, 2006, *The Age of Reason*, UK.
- Peoples, Boston MA: Beacon Press.
- Porter, B., 1993, *War and the Rise of the Nation-State*, New York NY: Free Press.
- Schulze, H., 1998, *States, Nations and Nationalism: From the Middle Ages to the Present*,
- Taylor AJ P, 1971, *The Struggle for Mastery in Europe 1848-1918*, Oxford University Press.
- Warren B, 1980, *Imperialism: Pioneer of Capitalism*. London, UK.
- CJH Hayes :*A Political and Cultural History of Europe*, Vols. 2.
- Do – CJH Hayes :*Europe to 1870*.
- Do - CJH Hayes :*Europe Since 1870*.
- HG Koenigsberger, : *Europe in the Sixteenth Century*.FL Mossee
- Christopher Hill :*Reformation to Industrial Revolution*.
- Burns & Burns : *World Civilizations*, Vol.B
- Maurice Dobb : *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*
- Mack Smith. Denis; :*Cavour& Garibaldi, A Study In Political Conflict*. Pflan Ze Otto; : *Bismark and the Development of Germany, the Period of Unification (1815-1871)*

History of Ancient India upto Mauryas
HS18001OE

Unit—I

- A. Sources: Archaeological and Literary
- B. Prehistoric Cultures: Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic.
- C. Indus Valley Civilization: Features and Decline.

Unit—II

- A. Vedic Ages: Economy, Culture.
- B. 6th century BCE: Urbanization, Buddhism and Jainism.
- C. Mauryan Empire: Polity, Ashoka's Dhamma.

Selected Readings:

- Singh, Upinder. *History of Ancient and Early Medieval India*. Pearson. 2008.
- Jha, D.N., *Ancient India—In Historical Outline*. Manohar. 1977
- Allchin, B. & R. Allchin. *The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan*. New Delhi. 1989. Reprint.
- Habib, I. *Prehistory*. Delhi. 2001.
- Habib, I. *Indus Civilization*. Delhi. 2002.
- Lal, M. 1986. Iron Tools, Forest Clearance and Urbanization in the Gangetic Plains. *Man & Environment* 10: 83-90.
- Sharma, R.S. - *Material Culture and Social Formations in Ancient India*.
- Thapar, R. *Penguin History of Early India*.
- Thapar, R - *Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas*. OUP
- Habib, Irfan - *Mauryan Empire*. Tulika

Kashmir Under Dogras (1846-1947)

HS18001GE

Unit-I

- 1) Formation of Jammu and Kashmir State
- 2) Nature of State
- 3) Composition and Attitudes of Bureaucracy
- 4) Agrarian Crisis
- 5) Labour Unrest

Unit-II

- 1) Social Stratification
- 2) Towards Modernization
 - a) Urbanization
 - b) Modern Education
 - c) Modern Health care

Selected Readings

- Abdullah, Sheikh Mohammad, *Flames of the Chinar: An Autobiography*, New Delhi: Viking, 1993.
- Ahmad Parvez, *Economy and Society of Kashmir (1885-1925)*, Oriental Publishing House, Srinagar, 2007.
- Bazaz, P.N., *Economic Chaos in Kashmir*, Delhi: Kashmir Democratic Union, 1950.
- Bazaz, P.N., *Inside Kashmir*, Srinagar: Gulshan Publishers, 2002.
- Bazaz, P.N., *The Shape of Things in Kashmir*, Delhi: Pamposh Publications, 1965.
- Bazaz, P.N., *Truth about Kashmir*, Delhi: Kashmir Democratic Union, 1950.
- Bazaz, Prem Nath, *Daughters of the Vitasta*, New Delhi: Pamposh, 1959.
- Bazaz, Prem Nath, *Kashmir in Crucible*, New Delhi: Pamposh, 1967.
- Bazaz, Prem Nath, *The History of the Struggle for Freedom in Kashmir*, Karachi: National Book

- Foundation, 1976.
- Behera C N, Demystifying Kashmir, Washington, 2006.
- Bhatetacharjea Ajit, Sheikh Mohammad Abdullah: Tragic Hero of Kashmir, New Delhi, 2008.
- Biscoe, C.E. Tyndale, Kashmir in Sunlight and Shade, New Delhi: Mittal, first published 1921, repr. 1995.
- Bose, Sumantra, The challenge in Kashmir: Democracy, Self-Determination and a Just Peace, New Delhi and London: Sage and Thousand Oaks, 1997.
- Bose Sumantra, Kashmir: Roots of Conflict Paths to Peace Harvard University Press, 2005.
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Political and Administrative History of Modern India (1757-1947)

Course code: HS18002OE

Unit I

- I.** European Trading Companies: Struggle for Hegemony
- II.** Establishment of British Rule
- III.** Parliament and the Empire: Constitutional Development (1773-1853)
- IV.** Foreign and the Frontier Policy (1757-1857)

Unit-II

- I.** Transfer of Power from Company to Crown: Significance of Queen's Proclamation
- II.** Major Administrative Changes after 1857
- III.** Constitutional Developments after 1858
- IV.** Foreign and Frontier Policy after 1858
- V.** British Response to Indian Nationalism: Policy of Divide and Rule

Selected Readings:

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- Bandyopadhyay, Shekhar, 2004, *From Plassey to Partition*. Orient Longman.
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- Thompson and Garret, 1976, Rise and Fulfillment of British Rule in India, Allahabad.

Women in Ancient India
HS18002GE

Unit-I

- A. **Historiography**-- women's issue as analysed in different historiographical discourses, viz. colonial, Nationalist, Marxist and recent trends.
- B. **Women in Scripture:** Epics and Puranas

Unit-II

- A. Women and Marriage: Different forms of Marriage
- B. Women and property
- C. Women and the institution of Sati

Selected Readings:

- Agarwal, Bina, *A Field of One's Own: Gender and Land Rights in South Asia*, CUP, 1994.
- Altekar, A.S., *The Position of Women in Hindu Civilisation*, second revised edition, chs. 8, 9.
- AparnaBasu and A .Taneja [eds] *Breaking out of Invisibility; Women in Indian History*,2002
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- Shah, Shalini, *Love, Eroticism and Female Sexuality in the Classical Sanskrit Literature 7-13th*
- Shah, Shalini, *Poetesses in the Classical Sanskrit Literature: 7th-13th Centuries*, *Indian Journal of*
- Shah, Shalini, *The Making of Womanhood: Gender Relations in the Mahabharata*,1995
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- Tyagi, Jaya, *Engendering the Early Household*, Orient Longman, Delhi, 2008.

SEMESTER- II				
Second Semester	HS18201CR	Ancient India-II	Core	4
	HS18202CR	Medieval India-II	Core	4
	HS18203CR	Modern India-II	Core	4
	HS18203CR	Basics of History Writings	Core	2
	HS18205DCE	History of Medieval Kashmir	Discipline Centric Elective	4
	HS18206DCE	World History-II	Discipline Centric Elective	4
	HS18001GE	Capitalism and Colonialism	Generic Elective	2
	HS18001OE	History of Ancient India (From Mauryas to Harshavardhana)	Open Elective	2
	HS18002OE	Peasant Movement in India	Open Elective	2
	HS18002GE	Revivalist/ Reform Movements in Modern India	Generic Elective	2
	HS18003GE	History of Delhi Sultanate	Generic Elective	2

Ancient India-II

Course code: HS18201CR

Unit-I

Interaction and Innovation

- I.** The Political History of North India: Sungas, Kanvas: Polity and Culture.
- II.** Central Asian Contacts: Indo-Greeks, Sakas, Pallavas and Kushans: Socio-Cultural Impact

Unit-II

State Formation in Central India and in the Deccan

- I.** Satvahanas and Western Kshatrapas
- II.** Society in Early Historical South India; Northern Impact

Unit-III

Age of the Guptas

- I.** Political Consolidation-Extent and Administrative Structure
- II.** The Myth of Golden Age
- III.** Agrarian and Non-Agrarian Economy

Unit-IV

Emergence of Regional States

- I.** Vakatas, Pallavas and Chalukyas: Polity.
- II.** Harsha: Empire Building Administrative Institutions; State of Buddhism.
- III.** Cholas: Polity
- IV.** Feudalism Debate

Selected Readings:

- Allchin, F.R.A. and Allchin, B. 1995, *The Origins of a Civilization*. Delhi: Viking.
- Balambal, V. K., *Study in Chola History*.
- Balambal, V., 1998, *Studies in the History of the Sangam Age*, Kalinga Publications, Delhi.
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- Habib, Irfan, *Peoples History*, Vol. II, III.
- Jha, D.N., ed., *The Feudal Order: State, Society and Ideology in Early Medieval India*, Manohar, Delhi, 2000.
- Kosambi, D.D., *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History* (Bombay, 1956).
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- Majumdar, R. C., *Ancient India*.
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Medieval India-II

Course code: HS18202CR

Unit I

- I.** The Surs: Rise of Second Afghan Empire ;Administrative measures of Sher Shah Suri
- II.** Foundation and Expansion of Mughal Rule,
- III.**Consolidation of the Mughal Rule :Contribution of Akbar

Unit II

- I.** Administrative System: Central, Provincial and Local Administration.
- II.** Nobility:Composition and Role
- III.**Sovereignty and Nature of State

Unit III

- I.** Economy; Agrarian and Non –Agrarian with special emphasis on Systems and Policies
- II.** Cultural Synthesis
- III.**Architecture and painting

Unit IV

- I.** Marathas: Maratha Movement, Foundation of Swaraj by Shivaji and its Expansion
- II.** Maratha Administration
- III.**Eighteenth Century In Indian history-Debate

Selected Readings:

- Alam Muzafar & Subramaniam(ed), 2002, the Mughal State, O.U.P. New Delhi.
- Alam, Muzafar, 2007, Languages of Political Islam in India, Permanent Black New Delhi.
- Ali M. Athar, 2006, Mughal India studies in Polity, Society and culture, O.U.P New Delhi.
- Anwar Firdous, 2001, Nobility Under Mughals, Manohar Books, New Delhi.
- Asher, B. Catherine, 1995, Architecture of Mughal India, Cambridge University Press.
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- Bhargava Meena (ed), 2010, Exploring Medieval India 16th-18th Century, Orient Blackswan New Delhi.
- Chandra, Satish, 2009, Medieval India, Orient Blackswan New Delhi.
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- Hassan, Ibn-e,1980, Central Structure of Mughal Empire, Munshi Ram Manohar LalPublishers New Delhi.
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- Tara, Chand, Influence of Islam on Indian Culture, Allahabad.

Modern India-II

Course code: HS18203CR

Modern India-II

Unit I

- I. New Administrative Setup after 1857
- II. Princely States: Indirect Rule in Theory and Practice
- III. Foreign and Frontier Policy (1857-1947)

Unit II

- I. New Mechanism of Economic Drain
- II. Railways and Indian Economy: Compulsions, Development and Impact
- III. The De-Industrialization Debate
- IV. Commercialization of Agriculture
- V. Famine and Famine Policy

Unit III

- I. Indian Capitalistic Development
- II. Changing Nature of External Trade: Overseas Trade and Balance of Payment
- III. Monetary and Fiscal Policies

Unit-IV

- I. Colonial Social Policy after 1858
- II. Modern Education: Development and Impact
- III. Revivalist and Reform Movements in late Nineteenth Century

Selected Readings:

- Bagchi, A. K., 1972, Private Investment in India, 1900-1939, Cambridge University Press.
- Bandyopadhyay, Shekhar, 2004, From Plassey to Partition, Orient Longman.
- Basu, Aparna, 1981, Essays in the History of Indian Education, New Delhi.
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- Bose, Sugata and Jalal, Ayesha, 2004, Modern South Asia, Oxford University Press.
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- Chand, Tara., 1961, History of the Freedom Movement in India. Delhi.
- Chandavarkar, Rajnarayan, 1994, The Origins of Industrial Capitalism in India. Cambridge University Press.
- Chandra, Bipin, 1966, Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India. New Delhi: Peoples Publishing House.
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- Chatterji, B., 1992, Trade, Tariffs and Empire. Oxford University Press.
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- Forbes, Geraldine, 1998, Women in Modern India. Cambridge University Press.
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- Guha, Ramachandra, 1991. The Unquiet Woods, Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance In Himalayas. Oxford University Press.
- Guha, Ramachandra, 2010, Makers of Modern India, Penguin Books India.

Basics of History Writings
Course code: HS18204CR

History of Medieval Kashmir

Course code: HS18205DCE

Unit-I

- (I) Kashmir on The Eve of Sultanate**
- (II) Foundation and Consolidation of Sultanate**
- (III) Spread of Islam: Stages, Causes, Nature**

Unit II

- (I) Economic and Culture changes under Sultans**
- (II) Transmission of Technology and Culture from Neighbouring World to Kashmir**
- (III) Society and Culture Under Sultans**

Unit-III

- I. Foundation and Consolidation of Mughal Rule With Special Reference to Systems and Policies**
- II. Impact of Mughal Rule: Economy and Polity**
- III. Inter-Community Relations During Mughal Rule**
- IV. Heritage Monuments**

Unit 1V

- (I) Establishment of Afghan Rule in Kashmir**
- (II) Socio-Economic Impact of Afghan Rule**
- (III) Foundation of Sikh Rule in Kashmir**
- (IV) Economy under Sikh Rule**
- (V) Society and Culture During Sikh Rule**

Selected Readings:

- Hanif, N., Biographical Encyclopedia of Sufis, New Delhi, 2000.
- Hassan, Mohib-ul-, Kashmir under Sultans, Delhi, 1959.
- Kak, R. C., Ancient Monuments of Kashmir, New Delhi, 1971.
- Kapoor, M. L., Studies in History and Culture of Kashmir, Jammu, 1976.
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- Parmu, R. K., A History of Muslim Rule in Kashmir, 1320-1819, People's Pub. House, 1969.
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- Ray, S.C. Early History and Culture of Kashmir, 2nd.revd.ed. New Delhi, MunshiramManoharlal Publishers, 1970.
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- Sufi, G. M. D., Kashir, 2 Vols. Reprint. New Delhi, 1966.
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- Wani, Muhammad Ashraf, Islam in Kashmir: fourteenth to sixteenth century, Oriental Pub. House, 2004.

World History-II

Course code: HS18206DCE

UNIT-I

A. Legacy of the Nineteenth Century

- I. Growth of Capitalism and Imperialism
- II. Socialism
- III. Nationalism

B. World Order up to 1919

- I. World War First: Causes, Nature and Consequences
- II. Russian Revolution

UNIT-II

World between the Two Wars

- I. The League of Nation and Collective Security
- II. Crisis in Capitalism
- III. Great Depression
- IV. Emergence & Ideologies of Nazism and Fascism in Germany and Italy

UNIT-III

A. World War Second and the New Political Order

- I. Origin, Nature and Result of the war
- II. Nationalist Movements and De-Colonization
- III. Communist Revolution in China (1949) and Its impact on World Politics

B. Cold War and its Effects

- I. Ideological and Political basis of Cold War: Pacts and Treaties, Tensions and Rivalries
- II. Non-Aligned Movement and the Third World
- III. U.N.O and the Concept of World Peace

UNIT-IV

A. Age of Social Progress

- I. Apartheid
- II. Feminism

B. Dis-Integration of Socialist Block and the End of Cold War

- I. Genesis and Process of Dis-integration: Impact on Society and Politics
- II. Changes in the Political and Economic Order: From Bi-Polar to Unipolar World System
- III. Globalization and its Economic and Political Impact.

Selected Readings:

- CJH Hayes :*A Political and Cultural History of Europe*, Vols. 2.
 - Do – CJH Hayes :*Europe to 1870*.
 - Do - CJH Hayes :*Europe Since 1870*.
- HG Koenigsberger, : *Europe in the Sixteenth Century*.FL Mossee
- Christopher Hill :*Reformation to Industrial Revolution*.
- Burns & Burns : *World Civilizations*, Vol.B
- Maurice Dobb :*Studies in the Development of Capitalism*.
- Mack Smith. Denis; :*Cavour& Garibaldi, A Study In Political Conflict*.
- Pflanz Otto; : Bismark and the Development of Germany, the Period of Unification (1815-1871).
- E.J. Hobsbawm, *The Age of Extremes, 1914 – 1991*, New York: Vintage, 1996
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- Davis H A, 2007, *An outline History of the World*, UK.
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- Emerson, R., 1962, *From Empire to Nation: The Rise to Self-Assertion of Asian and African*
- Fay S B, 2004, *The Origin of World War*, Free press UK.
- Furedi, F., 1999, *The Silent War: Imperialism and the Changing Perception of Race*. Rutgers
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- Ganshoff, F.L, 1964, *Feudalism*, UK.
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- Gershoy Leo, 1964, *The French Revolution and Napoleon*, the University of Michigan.
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- Hastings, A., 1998, *The Construction of Nationhood: Ethnicity, Religion, and Nationalism*,
- Holsti, K. J., 1991, *Peace and War: Armed Conflicts and International Order, 1648-1989*.
- Lucas Henry S, 1960, *The Renaissance and Reformation* the University of Michigan.
- Macfarlane, Alan, 1987, *The Culture of Capitalism*, Oxford.
- Manthoux Paul, 1961, *The Industrial Revolution in the 18th Century*, UK.
- McAleavy T, 1996, *Modern World History: International Relations from the First World War*
- Mowat R B, 2006, *The Age of Reason*, UK.
- Peoples, Boston MA: Beacon Press.
- Porter, B., 1993, *War and the Rise of the Nation-State*, New York NY: Free Press.
- Schulze, H., 1998, *States, Nations and Nationalism: From the Middle Ages to the Present*,
- Taylor AJ P, 1971, *The Struggle for Mastery in Europe 1848-1918*, Oxford University Press.

Capitalism and Colonialism

Course code: HS18001GE

Unit I

- I. Capitalism: Emergence, Growth and Diffusion
- II. Emergence of Capitalism as a Global Theory
- III. Colonialism: Theoretical Perspectives
- IV. Colonization of Indian Economy 1757-1947

Unit II

- I. Indian Capitalist Class: Economic Basis & Ideological Position
- II. Colonialism and Modernization
- III. Imperialism and the Culture of Colonial People: Orientalism

Selected Readings:

- Ferguson Nail; Empire: How Britain Made the Modern World
- Hobson; Imperialism: A Study
- Capitalist Agriculture and the Origins of the European World Economy in 16th Century
- Chandra, Bipin, 1966, Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India. New Delhi: Peoples Publishing House.
- Chandra, Bipin, Mridula Mukherjee, Aditya Mukherjee, K.N Panikar and Sucheta Mahajan, 1989, India's Struggle for Independence .New Delhi: Penguin Books India.
- Chandra,Bipin, 1979, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India. New Delhi: Orient Longman
- Chandra,Bipin, 2009, History of Modern India. Orient Blackswan.
- Charles Worth, Neil, 1982, British Rule and Indian Economy,1800- 1914.Macmillan.
- Chatterji, B., 1992, Trade, Tariffs and Empire.Oxford University Press.

History of Ancient India (From Mauryas to Harshavardhana)

Course code: HS18001OE

Unit—I

- A. North India c. 200 BCE-300 CE:
Shungas; Central Asian contacts: Kushanas
- B. South India:
Samgam Age and Megalithic cultures

Unit—II

- A. Satavahanas and Regional polities
- B. Guptas: Polity and Economy
- C. Harshavardhana: Administration
- D. Feudalism and the *samanta* system

Essential Readings

- H.C. Raychaudhuri - *Political History of Ancient India*.
- R.C. Majumdar (ed.) - *The Classical Age*.
- R.S. Sharma - *Indian Feudalism*.
- Gurukkal R. 1989. Forms of production and forces of change in ancient Tamil Society, *Studies in History*, 52 ns.: 159-175.
- Mukherjee, B.N. 1988. *The Rise and Fall of the Kushana Empire*. Calcutta.
- Singh, Upinder. *History of Ancient and Early Medieval India*. Pearson. 2008.
- Jha, D.N., *Ancient India—In Historical Outline*. Manohar. 1977
- Thapar, R. *Penguin History of Early India*.

Peasant Movement in India

Course code: HS18002OE

Unit I

- I. Agrarian Society and Peasant Discontent
- II. Peasant Uprising before the World War I

Unit II

- I. Post War Peasant Awakening
- II. All India Kisan Sabha

Selected Readings:

- Asher and Talbot, 2006, India Before Europe, Cambridge University Press.
- Bandyopadhyay, Shekhar, 2004, From Plassey to Partition. Orient Longman.
- Basu, Aparna, 1981, Essays in the History of Indian Education, New Delhi.
- Bose, Sugata and Jalal, Ayesha. 2004. Modern South Asia. Oxford University Press.
- Cain, P. J and A.G Hopkins, 1993, British Imperialism: Innovation and Expansion, 1688-1914. London and New-York: Longman.
- Chhabra, G.S., 1962, Advanced Study in the History of Modern India. Sharanjit Books.
- Chandra, Bipin, Mridula Mukherjee, Aditya Mukherjee, K.N Panikar and Sucheta
- Mahajan. 1989. India's Struggle for Independence, New Delhi: Penguin Books India.
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- Chandra, Satish, 1991, The Eighteenth Century in India: Its Economy and the Role of the
- Marathas, the Jats, the Sikhs and the Afghans, Revised Edition, Calcutta: K.P Bagchi & Co.
- Chandra, Bipin, 1979, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India. New Delhi: Orient
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- Cohn, Bernard, 1966, Colonialism and its forms of Knowledge, Oxford University Press.
- Desai, A. R., 1979, Peasant Struggles in India. Bombay: Oxford University Press.
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- Gandhi, Rajmohan, 2009, Tale of Two Revolts, Penguin Books India.

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- Guha, Ranajit, 1963, A Rule of Property for Bengal: An Essay on the Idea of Permanent Settlement. Paris: Moulton & Co
- Guha, Ranajit, 1994, Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India. Delhi: Guha, Ranajit, ed., 1997,
- Subaltern Histories Reader, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Habib, Irfan, 1995, Essays in Indian History Towards Marxist Perception, Tulika Books.
- Metcalf, Barbara and Metcalf, Thomas, 2006, A Concise History of Modern India, Cambridge University Press.
- Mukherjee, N., 1962. The Ryotwari System in Madras, 1792-1827. Calcutta: Firma M.L. Mukhopadhyay.
- Ray, Rajat, K., 2003, The Felt Community, Oxford University Press.
- Said, Edward, 2001, Orientalism. Penguin Books India.
- Sarkar, Sumit, 1983, Modern India, 1885-1947. New Delhi: Macmillan.
- Seal, A. 1968, The Emergence of Indian Nationalism: Competition and Collaboration in the Later Nineteenth Century, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sen, Amiya P., 2005, Social and Religious Reform: the Hindus of British India, Oxford University Press.
- Sreedharan, E., 2009, A Textbook of Historiography. Orient Blackswan,
- Stokes, Eric, 1959, The English Utilitarians and India. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Stokes, Eric, 1980, The Peasants and the Raj: Studies in Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Suri and Zaidi, 1985, Impact of British Rule on Indian Economy, New Delhi.
- Thompson and Garret, 1976, Rise and Fulfillment of British Rule in India, Allahabad.
- Tomlinson, B. R., 1993, The Economy of Modern India, 1860- 1970. The New Cambridge
- History of India, Vol. 3.3. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mills Utilitarianism. Viva Books Private Limited.

Revivalist/ Reformist Movements in Modern India

Course code: HS18002GE

Unit-I

Reform/Revivalist Movements: Concepts and Trends:

- I. Objectives and Nature of Reform/Revivalist Movements
- II. Scope of Reform/Revivalist Movements
- III. Limitations of Reform/Revivalist Movements

Unit-II

Hindu Reform/Revivalist Movements:

- I. Brahmo Samaj
- II. Arya Samaj
- III. Prathna Samaj
- IV. Theosophical Society
- V. Young Bengal Movement

Selected Readings:

- Ahmad, Qiamuddin, *Wahabi Movement in India*, 1966, New Delhi.
- Chand, Tara. *History of the Freedom Movement in India*, Vol II and III, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, New Delhi
- Data, K.K., *Social History of Modern India*, Macmillan New Delhi
- Sen Amit. *Notes on the Bengal Renaissance*, Peoples publishing House, Bombay
- Jones Kenneth, *Socio Religious Reform Movements in British India*. O.U.P New Delhi
- Joshi, V.C (ed.), *Ram Mohun Roy and the Process of Modernisation in India*, vikas Publishing house, Delhi
- Hardy Peter. *Muslims in British India*, Cambridge, 1972
- Malik Hafeez. *Muslim National in India and Pakistan*, Washington 1963
- Metcalf, Barbara, D. *Muslim Revivalism in British India*, New Jersey, 1982
- Mujeeb. Mohammad. *Indian Muslims*, London, 1957
- Pannikar, K.M. *Culture, Ideology and Hegemony*, Tulika New Delhi

History of Delhi Sultanate
Course code: HS18003GE

Unit-I

Establishment of Delhi Sultanate

- I. Slave Dynasty
- II. Khilji Dynasty
- III. Tughluq Dynasty

Unit-II

Administration under the Sultan

- I. Central Administration with special reference to Iqta system
- II. Provincial and Local Administration

Selected Readings:

- Chandra Satish, 2003, Medieval India, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi.
- ChattoPadhay, B.D., 1998, The Making of Early Medieval India, O.U.P. New Delhi
- Day.U.N., 1959, Administrative System of Delhi Sultanate, Allahabad.
- Habibullah A.B.M., 1945, The Foundation of Muslim rule In India Lahore.
- Hamadani, Aga Hussain, 1992 North Western Frontier Polity of Sultans of Delhi. Atlentic Publishers New Delhi.
- Hussain, Mahdi, History of Tughluqs, Allahabad.
- Jackson Peter, The Delhi Sultanate, Cambridge University Press.
- Kulke Harman, 1997, State in India (1000-17000, O.U.P New Delhi.
- Lal K.S, 1980, History of Khaljis, Munshiram Manoharlal New Delhi.
- Shervani H.K, The Bahmanis of Deccan.
- Stein Burton, 1999, Vijanagra , Cambridge University press.
- Stein Burton, Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India,
- Tripathi R.P, 1936, Some aspects of Muslims Administration in India, Allahabad.

Semester III

Third Semester	HS18301CR	Socio-Cultural History of Ancient India	Core	4
	HS18302CR	Socio-Cultural History of Medieval India	Core	4
	HS18303CR	Indian National Movement	Core	4
	HS18304CR	Term End paper	Core	2
	HS18304DCE	Historiography-I	Discipline Centric Elective	4
	HS18305DCE	History of Modern Kashmir	Discipline Centric Elective	4
	HS18001GE	State in Medieval India	Generic Elective	2
	HS18002GE	Urbanization in Ancient India	Generic Elective	2
	HS18001OE	Religious Traditions During Ancient Kashmir	Open Elective	2
	HS18002OE	Peasant and Working Class Movements in Kashmir 1846-1947	Open Elective	2

Socio-Cultural History of Ancient India

Course code: HS18301CR

Unit-I

- I. Historiography of early Indian social orders.
- II. Iron Age Cultures and Social Developments:- Parvara, Gotra, Varna, Jati
- III. Pursaharthas, Sanaskaras

UNIT-II

- I. Non-conformist Movements and Social Change
- II. Mauryas:- Social Tensions; Ashoka's Dhamma
- III. Post Mauryas Developments B.C 200 – A.D 300 :- Social changes
- IV. Sangam Age: Society and Culture

UNIT-III

- I. Socio-culture changes in Gupta and Post Gupta Times
- II. Educational Ideas and Institutions
- III. Languages: Kharosthi, Aramic, Brahmi, Sanskrit, Prakrit

UNIT-IV

- I. Contribution of India to Philosophy, Science and Mathematics
- II. Art and Architecture: Buddhist Architecture, Temple Architecture, Sculpture and Painting.

Selected Readings:

- Bose, Atindra Nath : Social and Rural Economy of Northern India, 600 BC – 200 AD, 2 Vols. Firma K. L. Mukhopadhyay, Calcutta, 1961.
- Chattopadhyaya, B.D., Aspects of Rural Settlements and Rural Society in Early Medieval India, OUP, 2005
- Chattopadhyaya, B.D., The Making of Early Medieval India. K.P Baghchgi and co. 1995.
- Jha, D. N., 1993, Economy and Society in Early India, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers.
- Jha, D. N., 1998, Ancient India: A Historical Outline, New- Delhi.

- Jha, D.N. ed., Society and Ideology in India, Essays in Honour of Professor R.S.Sharma, 1996.
- Luniya, B. N., Evolution of Indian Culture.
- Luniya, B. N., Life and Culture in Ancient India
- Pankaj, N. Q., State and Religion in Ancient India.
- Rawal, A. J., Indian Society, Religion and Mythology
- Raychaudry, S. S., Socio-Economic and Cultural History of India
- Sahu, B.P. 2006, Iron and Social Change in Early India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
- Sharma, R. S. 2003, Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Ancient India. Delhi: MunshiramManoharlal.
- Sharma, R.S, Material Culture and Social Formations in Ancient India, 1983.
- Sharma, R.S., The State and Varna Formation in the Mid-Ganga Plains, Manohar Publications, New Delhi, 1996
- Sharma, Ram Sharan: Social Changes in Early Medieval India (c.AD 500-1200), 1969.
- Thapar, Romila, Ancient Indian Social History: Some Interpretations, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 1979.
- Thapar, Romila, Cultural Pasts New Delhi, 2001.
- Thapar, Romila, From Lineage to State, Oxfor University Press, 1984
- Thapar, Romila: From Lineage to State: Social Formations in the Mid-First Millennium BC in the Ganga Valley, 1984.
- Tripathi, R. S., History of Ancient India

Socio-Cultural History of Medieval India

Course code: HS18302CR

Unit-I

Impact of Islam and Muslim Culture on Indian Society: An overview

Unit-II

- I.** Architecture: Development under Sultans
- II.** Vijayanagra Architecture
- III.** Development of Education

Unit-III

- I.** Social Structure of Mughal India
- II.** Position of Women
- III.** Architecture and Painting
- IV.** Cultural Synthesis

Unit-IV

- I.** Religious Policy of Mughals
- II.** Sikhism
- III.** Muslim Revivalist Movements

Select Readings:

- Ahmad Aziz, Studies in Islamic Culture in Indian Environment , Oxford university Press New Delhi.
- Ahmad S.M., Azizu-din, 2005, Madrasa Education in India, Kanishaka publishers ,New Delhi.
- Alam, Muzafar, 2007, Languages of Political Islam in India, Permanent Black New Delhi.
- Asher, B. Catherine, 1995, Architecture of Mughal India, Cambridge University Press.
- Asher, Catherine and Tabolt Cynthia., India Before Europe, Cambridge University Press.
- Bhargava Meena (ed), 2010, Exploring Medieval India 16th-18th Century, Orient Blackswan New Delhi.
- Brown, Percy, 1942, The Indian Architecture: The Islamic Period, London.
- Chandra, Satish, 2009, Medieval India, Orient Blackswan New Delhi.
- Chattopadhyaya, B.D, 1998, The Making of early Medieval India , O.U.P New Delhi.
- Friedman, Youhanna, 2000, Sheikh Ahmad Sirhindi, O.U.P. New Delhi.
- Grewal, J.S., the History of Sikhs.
- Habib, Irfan , 2000, Medieval India-I, Oxford University Press.

- Habib, Muhammad and Nizami, Khaliq Ahmad (ed), Comprehensive History of India, Vol V., Indian History Congress Delhi.
- Lovenzen, David.W. (ed),1996, Bhakti Religion in North India.
- Marshall, P.J., 2003, Eighteenth Century in Indian History-Evolution or Revolution. Oxford.
- Mukhia,Harbans , 2009, The Mughals of India, Blackwell Publishing House New Delhi.
- Rizvi, S.A.A, Muslim Revivalist Movements in North India, Allahabad.
- Rizvi, S.A.A, The Wonder That was India, New Delhi.
- Rizvi, S.A. A,1975, Religious and Intellectual of Muslims in Akbar's Reign with Special reference to Abul-Fazi, Munshiram Manohar Lal Publishers New Delhi.
- Rizvi, S.A.A., History of Sufism in India, Vol 2, New Delhi.
- Sharma, Sunil, 2006, Persian Poetry on Indian Frontier-Masud Saad Salman of Lahore, Permanent Black.
- Sharma, Krishna, 1987, Bhakti and the Bhatki Movement-A New Perspective, Munshiram Manohar Lal Publishers new Delhi.
- Sharma, S.R., 1988. Religious Policy of Mughal Empires, Munshi Ram Manohar Lal Pulishers New Delhi.
- Tara, Chand, Influence of Islam on Indian Culture, Allahaba

Indian National Movement

Course code: HS18303CR

UNIT-I

- I. Historiography of Indian National Movement
- II. Foundation of Indian National Congress: A Debate
- III. Role of Early Nationalists
- IV. Rise of Militant Nationalist and the Swadeshi Movement
- V. Muslim Politics and the Foundation of Muslim league
- VI. World War-I and the Indian Nationalism: Ghadar Party and Home Rule League
- VII. Constitutional Developments: Government of India Act 1909 and 1919

UNIT-II The Era of Gandhian Politics

- I. Aftermath of First World War and Gandhi's Rise
- II. Khilafat and Non-Cooperation Movements
- III. The Years of Stagnation: Swarajists and No-Changers Civil Dis-Obedience Movement

UNIT- III

- I. The Government of India Act, 1935
- II. Colonialism and Indian Response:
 - a) The Congress Ministries
 - b) State's Peoples Movements
 - c) World War-II and Indian Politics- Cripps Mission
 - d) Quit India Movement
 - e) Post-War Struggle and Cabinet Mission
 - f) Freedom and Partition

UNIT-IV Many Voices of A Nation

- I. Hindu and Muslim Communalism
- II. Non-Brahmin and Dalit Protest
- III. Capitalists and Indian National Movement
- IV. Working Class Movements

Selected Readings:

- Aloysius,G., 1997.Nationalism Without a Nation in India, Oxford University Press.
- Amin, S.,1996, Event, Metaphor, Memory:Chauri Chaura,1922-1992, Oxford University Press.

- Anderson, B., 1983, *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*, London.
- B.L Grover., 1967, *British Policy Towards Indian Nationalism*, Delhi.
- Bandyopadhyay, Shekhar, 2004, *From Plassey to Partition*, Orient Longman.
- Baylay, C.A., 1978, *Origins of Nationality in South Asia: Patriotism and Ethical Government in the Making of Modern India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Bose, Sugata and Jalal, Ayesha, 2004, *Modern South Asia*, Oxford University Press.
- Bridge, Carl., 1986, *Holding India to the Empire: The British Conservative Party and the 1935 Constitution*, Sterling.
- Brown, Judith M., 1972, *Gandhi's Rise to Power: Indian Politics, 1915-1922*, Cambridge University Press.
- Chakrabarty, D., 1989, *Rethinking Working Class History: Bengal, 1890-1940*. Princeton University Press.
- Chand, Tara. 1961. *History of the Freedom Movement in India*, Delhi.
- Chandra, Bipin, 1966, *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*. New Delhi: Peoples Publishing House.
- Chandra, Bipin, 1993, *Communalism in Modern India*, Vikas Publishing House.
- Chandra, Bipin, Mridula Mukherjee, Aditya Mukherjee, K.N Panikar and Sucheta Mahajan. 1989. *India's Struggle for Independence*. New Delhi : Penguin Books India.
- Chandra, Bipin, 1979, *Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India*. New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Chandra, Bipin, 2009, *History of Modern India*, Orient Blackswan.
- Chatterjee, Partha, 1986, *Nationalist Thought and Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse*, Zed Books.
- Chatterjee, Partha, 1993, *The Nation and its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories*. Princeton University Press.
- Desai, A.R., 1959. *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Book Depot.
- Desika Char, S. V. 1983, *Readings in the Constitutional History of India, 1757-1947*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Dutt, R.P., 1949. *India Today*, Bombay
- Forbes, Geraldine, 1998. *Women in Modern India*, Cambridge University Press.
- Gallagher, J. G., Johnson, and A. Seal. 1973. *Locality, Province and Nation: Essays on Indian Politics, 1870-1940*. Cambridge University Press.
- Gordon, A. D D., 1978, *Businessmen and Politics: Rising Nationalism and a Modernizing Economy in Bombay, 1918-1933*.
- Guha, Ramachandra, 2010, *Makers of Modern India*, Penguin Books India.
- Guha, Ranajit, 1989. *Subaltern Studies: Writings on South Asian History and Society*, Oxford University Press.
- Guha, Ranajit, ed., 1997, *Subaltern Studies Reader*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

- Gupta, A.K., ed., 1987, *The Struggle for Freedom in India, 1945-47*. Manohar.
- Hasan, Mushirul., ed., 1993. *India's Partition: Process, Strategy and Mobilization*, Oxford University Press.
- Howa, Stephen, ed, 2009, *Imperial Histories Reader*, London; Routledge.
- Irschick, Eugene F. 1969. *Politics and Social Conflict in South India: The Non Brahman Movement and Tamil Separatism, 1916-1929*. University of California Press.
- Jalal, Ayesha, 1985, *The Sole Spokesman: Jinnah, The Muslim League and the Demand for Pakistan*.
- Jeffrey, Robin, 1978. *People, Princes and Paramount Power*, New Delhi.
- Keith, A. B., 2008, *A Constitutional History of India*, City Book Centre.
- Kumar, K., 1988, *Congress and Classes: Nationalism, Workers and Peasants*, Manohar.
- Lelyveld, Joseph, 2011, *Great Soul-Mahatma Gandhi and His Struggle with India*. Harper Collins.
- Low, David, ed., 1977. *Congress and the Raj*, London.
- Majumdar, R.C., 1962, *History of Freedom Movement in India*, Calcutta.
- Metcalf, Barbara and Metcalf, Thomas, 2006, *A Concise History of Modern India*, Cambridge University Press
- Mukherjee, Aditya, 2002, *Imperialism, Nationalism and the Making of Indian Capitalist Class*, Sage Publications.
- Nanda, B.R. ed., 1980, *Essays in Modern Indian History*, Oxford University Press.
- O'Hanlon, Rosalind, 1985, *Caste, Conflict and Ideology*, Cambridge University Press.
- Page, David, Anita Inder Singh, Penderal Moon, G.D. Khosla, 2002, *Partition Omnibus*, Oxford University Press.
- Panikkar, K.N., ed, 1991. *Communalism in India*, 1991.
- Patrick, French. 1998, *Liberty or Death*, Harper Collins.
- Robb, P.G., 1976, *The Government of India and Reform: Policies Toward Politics and the constitution, 1916-1921*. Oxford University Press.
- Robb, Peter, ed., 1993. *Dalit Movements and the Meanings of Labour in India*, Oxford University Press.
- Sarkar, Sumit. 1983. *Modern India, 1885-1947*. New Delhi: Macmillan
- Seal, A., 1968. *The Emergence of Indian Nationalism: Competition and Collaboration in the Later Nineteenth Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Singh, Jaswant, 2009, *Jinnah India-Partition Independence*, Rupa and co.
- Sreedharan, E., 2009, *A Textbook of Historiography*. Orient Blackswan.
- Suri and Zaidi, 1985, *Impact of British Rule on Indian Economy*, New Delhi.
- Tan, T.Y., and G. Kudaisya. 2000. *The Aftermath of Partition in South Asia*, Routledge.
- Wolpert, S., 1984. *Jinnah of Pakistan*. Oxford University Press.

Term End Paper
HS18304CR

Historiography-I

Course code: HS18305DCE

UNIT-I

A. Ancient Historiography:

Greeko-Roman and Chinese Historiography

(B) Medieval Historiography:

I). Christian Historiography- A general Review

II). Muslim Historiography with special reference to Ibn-e-Khaldun

Unit II

I. Western Historiography:

I. Renaissance Historiography

II. Scientific Revolution-Impact on History Writing;

III. Vico's Contribution

UNIT-III

I. Enlightenment Historiography

II. Romanticist Historiography

III. Nationalist-Literary-Historiography

Unit IV

I. Positivism and Materialistic Interpretation of History

II. Ranke's Contribution to History Writing

III. Materialistic Interpretation of History

Selected Readings

- Arnold, J., A Very Short Introduction to History, Oxford, 2000
- Atkinson, R.F., Knowledge and Explanation in History: An Introduction to the Philosophy of History (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1978).
- Barnes, H. E., 1937. A History of Historical Writing, Oklahoma: Norman.
- Black and Macrauld, studying History,
- Black, Jeremy and Donald M. Macrauld 1997. Studying History. Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Blackwell, Dictionary of Historians,
- Bloch, M., The Historians's Craft, New York, 1953
- Braudel F., On History, London, 1980.
- Buckinghamshire: open University Press. – 1977. Introduction to History. Milton Keynes: open University Press. – (1984) 1970. The Nature of History. London and Basingstoke: Macmillan press Ltd.

- Burke, P., History and Social Theory, Ithaca, N.Y., 1993
- Butterfield, Dictionary of the History of Ideas,
- Butterfield, H., The Whig Interpretation of History, Harmonds Worth, 1973.
- Canon, John, et.al. (eds.) 1988. The Blackwell Dictionary of Historians. Oxford: Basil Blackwell Ltd.
- Canon, John, et.al. (eds.) Dictionary of the History of Ideas. 1973. Vol.2. Charles Scribner's Sons publishers: New York.
- Canon, John, et.al. (eds.) Dictionary, of the History of Ideas. 1968. Vol. 1. Charles Scribner's Sons Publishers: New York.
- Galbraith, V. H., An Introduction to the Study of History, London, 1964.
- Gare, Arran, E. Marxism and History: A Critical Introduction (2nd edn., Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1998).
- Geertz, C., The Interpretation of Cultures, New York, 1973
- Gooch, G. P. (1913) 1952. History and Historians of the Nineteenth Century. London: Longmans Green.
- Haddock, introduction to Historical Thought,
- Hughes- Warrington, Fifty key Thinkers in History,
- M. Bentley (ed.) Companion to Historiography (Routledge, 1997), pp.783-804.
- Marwick, Nature of History,
- Rigby, S.H. 'Marxist Historiography', in M. Bentley (ed.) Companion to Historiography (Routledge, 1997),
- Ritter, H., Dictionary of Concepts in History, New York, 1986
- Rosenthal, Dictionary of the History of Ideas,
- Rosenthal, Franz. 1967. Trans. *Muqaddima*, An Introduction to History. 2nd ed., New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Southgate, B., History: What and Why?, London, 1996
- Spiegel, G.M., "History, Historicism and the Social Logic of the Text in the Middle Ages",
- Sreedharan, E., 2009, A Textbook of Historiography. Orient Blackswan,
- Stanford, M., A Companion to the Study of History, Oxford, 1994
- Stern, F., ed., The Varieties of History from Voltaire to the present London, 1970 (first published 1956)
- Thompson and Holm, History of Historical Writing,
- Thompson, J.W and Bernard Holm, 1942. A history of Historical Writing. Vols. 1 and 2. New York: Macmillan Company.
- Tosh, J., The pursuit of History, third edition, London, 1999(first published 1984)
- White, H., Metahistory: The Historical Imagination in Nineteenth-Century Europe (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1973).
- White, H., Metahistory: The Historical Imagination in Nineteenth-Century Europe, Baltimore, 1973

History of Modern Kashmir
HS18306DCE

UNIT-I

A. The Foundation of Jammu and Kashmir State:

I. Context, Position of Jammu and Kashmir State vis-à-vis British Paramountacy.

II. Governance under the Maharajas

III. British Policy Towards Kashmir.

B. Change under Colonial Order:

I. Traditional Economy- A Brief Survey;

II. Changes: Agrarian changes; Impact on Craft Industry; Means of Communication and Trade

III. Administrative Reorganization; Education; Health Care

IV. Rise of Middle Class; Press; Socio-Religious Movements.

UNIT-II Struggle for Freedom-I

A. Mass Discontent: Causes

B. Resistance: Silent Protests; Uprisings: *The Shawl Baf* Revolt; The Silk Factory Revolt; The Role of Non-Resident Kashmiris (NRKs); The Uprising of 1931; Glancy Commission; Roti Agitation; The Institutionalization of Protest: Formation of Muslim Conference--Nature and Role

UNIT-III Struggle for Freedom-II

A. Conversion of Muslim Conference to National Conference: Causes, Significance and Role

B. Plural Politics: National Conference, Muslim Conference, Left Parties, Statusquoists

C.

UNIT-IV

A. Kashmir Dispute- Origin and its Chequered History

B. Kashmir Between 1947-1953: Problems: the Closure of Baramulla Route and its Fallout; Internal Problems and the State Response; Implementation of Naya Kashmir Manifesto: Agrarian Reforms; Delhi Agreement; the Dismissal of Sheikh Wazarat and its Aftermath.

C. Policy of Integration and Reaction: Instruments of Integration; Plebiscite Movement

D. Militancy: Debate on its Emergence

Selected Readings:

- Abdullah, Sheikh Mohammad, *Flames of the Chinar: An Autobiography*, New Delhi: Viking, 1993.
- Ahmad Parvez, *Economy and Society of Kashmir (1885-1925)*, Oriental Publishing House, Srinagar, 2007.
- Bazaz, P.N., *Economic Chaos in Kashmir*, Delhi: Kashmir Democratic Union, 1950.
- Bazaz, P.N., *Inside Kashmir*, Srinagar: Gulshan Publishers, 2002.
- Bazaz, P.N., *The Shape of Things in Kashmir*, Delhi: Pamposh Publications, 1965.
- Bazaz, P.N., *Truth about Kashmir*, Delhi: Kashmir Democratic Union, 1950.
- Bazaz, Prem Nath, *Daughters of the Vitasta*, New Delhi: Pamposh, 1959.
- Bazaz, Prem Nath, *Kashmir in Crucible*, New Delhi: Pamposh, 1967.
- Bazaz, Prem Nath, *The History of the Struggle for Freedom in Kashmir*, Karachi: National Book Foundation, 1976.
- Behera C N, *Demystifying Kashmir*, Washington, 2006.
- Bhatetacharjea Ajit, *Sheikh Mohammad Abdullah: Tragic Hero of Kashmir*, New Delhi, 2008.
- Biscoe, C.E. Tyndale, *Kashmir in Sunlight and Shade*, New Delhi: Mittal, first published 1921, repr. 1995.
- Bose, Sumantra, *The challenge in Kashmir: Democracy, Self Determination and a Just Peace*, New Delhi and London: Sage and Thousand Oaks, 1997.
- Bose Sumantra, *Kashmir: Roots of Conflict Paths to Peace* Harvard University Press, 2005.
- Brecher, Michael, *The Struggle for Kashmir*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1953.
- Copland, Ian, *The Abdullah Factor: Kashmiri Muslims and the Crisis of 1947* in D.A. Low (ed.), *The Political Inheritance of Pakistan*, London: Macmillan, 1991.
- Dhar, D.N., *Socio-Economic History of the Kashmir Peasantry, From Ancient Times to the Present Day*, Srinagar: Centre for Kashmir, Studies, 1989.
- Ganai. M. Y., *kashmir's Struggle for Independence (1931-39)*, Moshin Publishers.
- Ganguly, Sumit, *The Crisis in Kashmir: Portents of War, Hopes of Peace*, Washington, DC and Cambridge: Woodrow Wilson Centre Press and Cambridge University Press, 1997.

- Kabir J A, Territory of Desire, Representing the Valley of Kashmir, New Delhi, 2011.
- Kaul, Gwash Lal, Kashmir Then and Now, Srinagar: Chronicle, 1967.
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- Thomas, Raju G.C., (ed.), Perspectives on Kashmir: The Roots of Conflict in South Asia, Boulder: Westview Press, 1992.
- Thorp, Robert, Cashmere Misgovernment, Calcutta: Wyman Brothers, 1868.
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- Zutshi, Chitrlekha, Languages of Belonging: Islam, Regional identity, and the Making of Kashmir, Delhi: Permanent Black, 2004.

State in Medieval India
HS18001GE

Unit I

- (a) State : Concepts, Meaning and Approaches
- (b) State Under Sultans of Delhi
- (c) Vijayanagar State

Unit II

- (a) The Mughal State
- (b) Mughal State and its Negotiations with Regions
- (c) The Maratha State and its Polity

Selected Readings:

- Chandra Satish, 2003, Medieval India, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi.
- ChattoPadhay, B.D., 1998, The Making of Early Medieval India, O.U.P. New Delhi
- Day.U.N., 1959, Administrative System of Delhi Sultanate, Allahabad.
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- Stein Burton, 1999, Vijanagra , Cambridge University press.
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- Hassan, Ibn-e, 1980, Central Structure of Mughal Empire, Munshi Ram Manohar Lal Publishers New Delhi.
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Urbanization in Ancient India

HS18002GE

Unit-I

- A. **The Study of Urbanization:** A Brief Introduction
- B. **First Urbanization:** Emergence- Debate; Material culture; Trade and Decline

Unit-II

- A. **Second Urbanization:** Emergence; Material culture; Urban centers; Trade and Decline
- B. **Urbanization under Mauryan and Post-Mauryan periods:** Urban centers; Trade and Trade Routes; Role of Guilds
- C. Changing patterns of urban settlements under Guptas.

Selected Readings:

- Chakrabarti, Ranabir, Trade and Traders in Early India, Manohar,2002
- Champakalakshmi, R., Trade, Ideology and Urbanization: South India 300 BC to AD 1300, OUP, Delhi, 1996.
- Jha, D. N., 1993, Economy and Society in Early India, MunshiramManoharlal Publishers
- Jha, D. N., 1998, Ancient India: A Historical Outline, New- Delhi.
- RatnagarShereen, Understanding Harappa, Tulika publishing New Delhi, 2001.
- Raychaudry, S. S., Socio-Economic and Cultural History of India
- Sahu, B.P. 2006, Iron and Social Change in Early India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
- Sharma, R. S. 2003, Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Ancient India. Delhi: MunshiramManoharlal.
- Sharma, R.S, Material Culture and Social Formations in Ancient India, 1983.
- Sharma, R.S, Urban Decay in India (c. 300-c. 1000),1987 Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi.
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Religious Traditions During Ancient Kashmir
HS18001OE

Unit-I

Making of a Religious Traditions

- I. Naga Tradition
- II. Buddhist
- III. Savivate

Unit-II

A. Understanding and Interpretations of Various Religious Dissents:

- I. Mahayan Buddhism Tantricism
- II. Tantricism.
- III. Kashmiri Savisim

Selected Readings:

- Basu, Arabinda. *"Kashmiri Saivism"* in *The Cultural Heritage of India*, Calcutta, 1937.
- Bhandarkar, R. G. *Vaisnavism, Saivism and Minor Religious Systems*, New-Delhi, 2000.
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Peasant and Working Class Movements in Kashmir 1846-1947
HS18002OE

Unit I

- I. Agrarian Condition
- II. Non-agrarian Condition

Unit II

- I. Shawl-bafs (Shawl-Weavers) Uprising
- II. Labour Unrest in Srinagar Silk Factory
- III. Kisan Mazdoor Movement in Kashmir

Selected Readings:

Selected Readings:

- Abdullah, Sheikh Mohammad, *Flames of the Chinar: An Autobiography*, New Delhi: Viking, 1993.
- Ahmad Parvez, *Economy and Society of Kashmir (1885-1925)*, Oriental Publishing House, Srinagar, 2007.
- Bazaz, P.N., *Economic Chaos in Kashmir*, Delhi: Kashmir Democratic Union, 1950.
- Bazaz, P.N., *Inside Kashmir*, Srinagar: Gulshan Publishers, 2002.
- Bazaz, P.N., *The Shape of Things in Kashmir*, Delhi: Pamposh Publications, 1965.
- Bazaz, P.N., *Truth about Kashmir*, Delhi: Kashmir Democratic Union, 1950.
- Bazaz, Prem Nath, *Daughters of the Vitasta*, New Delhi: Pamposh, 1959.
- Bazaz, Prem Nath, *Kashmir in Crucible*, New Delhi: Pamposh, 1967.
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SEMESTER- IV				
Fourth Semester	HS18401CR	State in Ancient India	Core	4
	HS18402CR	Economic History of Medieval India	Core	4
	HS1803CR	India since Independence	Core	4
	HS1804CR	Kashmir Since 1947	Core	4
	HS18405DCE	Historiography-II	Discipline Centric Elective	2
	HS18406DCE	Project	Discipline Centric Elective	4
	HS18001GE	Political Economy of India (1947-2001)	Generic Elective	2
	HS18001OE	Mughal India	Open Elective	2
	HS18002GE	Indian Ocean Trade	Generic Elective	2
	HS18002OE	Religion in Ancient India	Open Elective	2

State in Ancient India

Course code: HS18401CR

UNIT-I

- I. Approaches to the study of polity
- II. Towards formation of the state: Proto states, chiefdom of later Vedic times, Territorial states, Monarchies and Republics in the age of Buddha

UNIT-II

The Mauryan State

- I. Kuatilaya on state
- II. Socio-Economic basis
- III. Nature and functions
- IV. Administrative Institutions

UNIT-III

- A. Gupta polity
 - I. Administrative organization
 - II. Tributary system
 - III. Socio-Economic basis
- B. State formation in South:
Polity and administration of the Cholas

UNIT-IV

- I. Changes in Polity and administration between A.D 650 TO 1200
- II. Debate on the Nature of polity

Selected Readings:

- Bhattacharya, Sibesh, "Brahamana-Kshatriya Relationship in Northern India – Aspect of Power-elite configuration", *IHR*, vol. 10, pp.1-20. 1984.
- Bongard-Levin, J.M., *Ancient India: a Complex Study*, Delhi, 1986.
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- Drekmeier, Charles, *Kingship and Community in Early India*, OUP/Stanford University Press, 1962.
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- Smith, Bardwell, *Essays in Gupta Culture*, Delhi, 1986.
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- Veluthat, Kesavan, *The Early Medieval in South India*, New Delhi, 2009
- Veluthat, Kesavan, *The Political Structure of Early Medieval South India*, Delhi, 1993.

Economic History of Medieval India

Course code: HS18402CR

Unit I

Delhi Sultanate I

- I.** Economic Consequences of Turkish Conquest of India
- II.** Agrarian Production and Technology
- III.** Revenue Assignments ,Grants and Agrarian Taxation

Unit II

Delhi Sultanate II

- I.** Inland and Overseas Trade
- II.** Vijaynagra Economy

Unit III

Mughal Empire

- I.** Agrarian Production and Technology
- II.** Methods of Revenue Assessment and Collection, Agrarian Crises
- III.** Banking and currency
- IV.** Inland and Maritime Trade

Unit IV

- I.** Urbanization in Medieval India
- II.** Major Crafts and Craft Production in Medieval India
- III.** Technology and Barriers to the Technological growth

Selected Readings:

- Habib Irfan, Ray Chaudary Tapan (ed), 1982, Cambridge History of India Vol-I, Cambridge University Press.
- Hassan.S. Nurul, 1971, Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India, New Delhi.
- Roy and Bagchi, Technology in Ancient and Medieval India, Delhi.
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- Moreland W.H, 1998, From Akbar to Aurangzeb. A study in Indian Economic History, Reprint Vinod Publishers New Delhi
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- Rilnard John.F., ed., 1987, The Imperial Monetary System of Mughal India, Delhi.
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- Singh .M.P, 1985, Tow Market mint and port in the Mughal Empire (1556-1707),Adam Publishers and Distrbutors New Delhi.
- Singh Chetan, 1993, Regional and Empire, A study of Mughal Subah of Punjab, O.U.p New Delhi.,
- Stein Burton, 1976, Essays on South India, Delhi.
- Stein Burton, 1980, Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India, New Delhi,
- Subramaniam Sanjay, 1994, Money and the Market in India (1100-1700), Delhi.

India since Independence

Course code: HS18403CR

Unit-I

- I. Colonial Legacy
- II. National Movement and its Legacy
- III. Evolution of the Constitution and Main Provisions
- IV. Architecture of the Constitution: Basic Features and Institutions.

Unit – II

Consolidation of India as a Nation:

- I. Linguistic Reorganization of States
- II. Integration of Tribals
- III. Regionalism and Regional Inequality
- IV. The Years of Hope and Achievement—1951-1964
- V.

Unit- III

- I. Parties and Politics
- II. Secularism and Democracy
- III. Hindu Nationalism and the Indian State
- IV. Caste, Untouchability, Anti-Caste Politics and Strategies
- V. Indian Women Since Independence

Unit- IV

- I. Political- Economy: Politics, Economic Development, and Social Change
- II. Planning and Industrialization
- III. Land Reforms: Zamindari Abolition ,Tenancy Reforms and Bhoodan Movement

Selected Readings:

- Austin,Granville,1966,The Indian Constitution,Oxford University Press.
- Basu.D.D.2009,Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis: Nagpur.
- Bhambhri,C.P.,1994,Indian Politics Since Independence,Shipra Publishers.
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- Bradhan, Pranab,1998, The Political Economy of Development in India,Oxford University Press.
- Brass,Paul.R, 1974,Language,Religion and Politics in North India,Cambridge University Press.
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- Brass,Paul.R,1990,The Politics of India Since Independence,Cambridge University Press.
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- Chatterjee, Partha, 1997, *A Possible India*, Oxford University Press.
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- Cohn, Stephen Philip, 2007, *The Idea of Pakistan*, Oxford University Press.
- Desai, Meghnad, 2009, *The Rediscovery of India*, Penguin Books.
- Forbes, Geraldine, 1998, *Women in Modern India*, Cambridge University Press.
- Frankel, Francine R., 2010, *India's Political Economy (1947-2004)*, Oxford University Press.
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- Mukherjee, Aditya, Mridula Mukherjee, Sucheta Mahajan, 2008, *RSS, School Texts and the Murder Mahatma Gandhi*, Sage Publications.
- Needham, Anuradha D., 2007, *The Crisis of Secularism in India*, Permanent Black.
- Omvedt, Gail, 2008, *Dalit Visions*, Orient Longman.
- Patrick, French, 2011, *India*, Penguin Books.
- Rothermund, Dietmar, 2006, *Decolonization*, Routledge.
- Rudolph, Lloyd and S.H. Rudolph, 1987, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi; The Political Economy of the Indian State*, University of Chicago Press.
- Rudolph, Lloyd and S.H. Rudolph, *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty Year Perspective (1956-2006)*, Oxford University Press.
- Sen, Amartya, 2005, *Argumentative Indian*, Penguin Books.
- Siddiqi, A.R., 2008, *Partition and the Making of Mohajir Mindset*, Oxford University Press.

History of Modern Kashmir-II
HS18404CR

Unit: I

Partition of the Indian Sub-continent and the Princely State of Jammu and Kashmir:

- A. Kashmir Dispute- Origin and its Chequered History
- B. Kashmir in the UNO: The Indian Case, The Pakistani Case and the Security Council Response

Unit: II

Kashmir from 1947-1953

- A. Article 370: Genesis and Consequences
- B. Delhi Agreement 1952
- C. Plebiscite Movement and the discourse of Rai Shumari in Kashmir
- D. Historic Study of other Political Parties: Praja Parashid, Awami Action Committee, Jammate-Islami

Unit: III

Kashmir in Transition:

- A. Implementation of Naya Kashmir Manifesto: Agrarian Reforms;
- B. Changes in Healthcare and Sanitation
- C. Spread of Modern Education,
- D. Changes in Communication E. Irrigation and Agricultural Development

Unit IV

The Kashmir from 1960-1989

- A. The Politics of Water and Indus Water Treaty 1960
- B. Shimla Agreement 1972
- C. Kashmir Accord 1975
- D. Militancy: Debate on its Emergence

Selected Readings:

- Abdullah, Sheikh Mohammad, *Flames of the Chinar: An Autobiography*, New Delhi: Viking, 1993.
- Ahmad Parvez, *Economy and Society of Kashmir (1885-1925)*, Oriental Publishing House, Srinagar, 2007.

- Bazaz, P.N., Economic Chaos in Kashmir, Delhi: Kashmir Democratic Union, 1950.
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- Kabir J A, Territory of Desire, Representing the Valley of Kashmir, New Delhi, 2011.
- Kaul, Gwash Lal, Kashmir Then and Now, Srinagar: Chronicle, 1967.
- Khan, G.H., Freedom Movement in Kashmir, 1931-40, Delhi: Light and Life Publishers, 1980.
- Kapur M.L. ,Kashmir Sold and Snatched, Jammu, 1968.

- Korbel Joseph., Danger in Kashmir, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1954.
- Khan, Mohammad Ishaq, History of Srinagar, 1846-1947, Srinagar: Cosmos, 1999.
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- Koul, S.N., Kashmir Economics, Srinagar, 1954.
- Misra Neelam, Rahul Pandita, The Absent State, UK, 2010.
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- Panikkar, K.M., Gulab Singh: The Founder of Jammu and Kashmir State, London, 1930.
- Puri, Balraj, Jammu and Kashmir: Triumph and Tragedy of Indian Federalism, Delhi: Sterling, 1981.
- Puri, Balraj, Kashmir Towards Insurgency, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1995.
- Rai, Mridu, Hindu Rulers, Muslim Subjects: Islam, Rights, and the History of Kashmir, New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2004.
- Saraf M. Y. Kashmiri's Fight for Freedom, 2Vols. Lahore Feroze Sons., 1929.
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- Thomas, Raju G.C., (ed.), Perspectives on Kashmir: The Roots of Conflict in South Asia, Boulder: Westview Press, 1992.
- Thorp, Robert, Cashmere Misgovernment, Calcutta: Wyman Brothers, 1868.
- Verma P.S. Jammu and Kashmir at Political Cross Roads, New Delhi : Vikas Publishing House 1994.
- Wakefield, W., The Happy Valley, London, 1879.
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- Younghusband, Francis, Kashmir, Srinagar: Gulshan Publishers, first published 1908, repr. 1996.
- Zutshi, Chitrlekha, Languages of Belonging: Islam, Regional identity, and the Making of Kashmir, Delhi: Permanent Black, 2004.

Historiography-II

Course code: HS18405DCE

UNIT-I

Constructionist/Re-Constructionist Approaches to History

- I.** Croce and Collingwood
- II.** E.H.Carr on “What is History”
- III.** Annals School
- IV.** Conservative Empiricism.

UNIT-II

- I.** Revisionists: Neo-Marxist School- Antonio Gramsci, E. P. Thompson.
- II.** Renewed Interest in the Philosophy of History- Spengler; Toynbee

UNIT-III

Deconstructionist Approach

- I.** Foucault
- II.** The Linguistic Turn
- III.** Hayden White
- IV.** Critique on Post-Modernism.

UNIT-IV

- I.** New Historicism
- II.** Subaltern Historiography

Select Readings:

- Appleby, J., Hunt L., and Jacob, M., Telling the Truth about History, New York, 1994.
- Bajaj ,Satish, K. 1988. Recent Trends in Historiography. New Delhi: Anmol Publications.
- Berkhofer, R., Beyond the Great Story: History as Text and Discourse, Cambridge, Mass., 1995
- Blackwell, Dictionary of Historians,
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- Cannon John, ed. 1980. The Historians at work. London: George Allen and Unwin.
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Project

Course code: HS18406DCE

Project Work

Political Economy of India (1947-2001)

Course code: HS18001GE

Unit I

- I.** Understanding Political Economy: Major Perspectives
- II.** Political Economy of India in 1947
- III.** Centrist Politics, Class Politics, and the Indian State
- IV.** Crisis of National Economic Planning

Unit II

- I.** Rapid Industrialization and Gradual Agrarian Reform
- II.** The Political Economy of Liberalization
- III.** Political Fragmentation, Social Conflict and Challenges to Indian Democracy

Selected Readings:

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- B. R. Tomlinson, Political Economy of British Raj
- Brass, Paul R, Factional Politics in an Indian State
- -----, Politics of India Since Independence
- Frankel, Francis, India's green Revolution, Economic Gains and Political Costs
- -----, India's Political Economy , 1949-2004
- Gadgil, D.R Planning and Economic Policy in India
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- Khusro, A.M, economics of Land Reforms and Farm Size in India
- Kashyap, Subhash, The politics of Power, Defection and State Politics in India

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- Mellor, John, The New Economics of Growth, a strategy for India and the Developing World
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- Rudolph, Lloyd, The Modernity of Tradition, Political Development in India
- ----- In Pursuit of Lakshmi: The Political Economy of Indian State.
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Mughal India

Course code: HS18001OE

Unit I:

The Rise of Mughal Hindustan

- I. Advent of the Mughals- Babur and Humayun
- II. Sur Dynasty- A brief Intervention
- III. Concreting the Empire: From Akbar to Aurangzeb

Unit II:

Mughal Administrative Structures

- I. Central, Provincial and Fiscal Administration
- II. Systemic Crisis and the breakdown of Empire

Selected Readings:

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Indian Ocean Trade

Course code: HS18002GE

Unit I

- I. Indian Ocean –A geographical Profile
- II. Patterns of Indian Trade
- III. Commodity Structure- Imports and Exports
- IV. Relation between Land and Sea Trade

Unit II

- I. Commercial Policy of Indian Rulers
- II. Technological Advancements and Dawn of the Armed Trade and its Impact
- III. Scramble for Trade and Rise of Commercial Companies: A Prelude to Colonialism

Selected Readings

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- MC Pearson Kenneth, 1998, The Indian Ocean History People and the Sea, O.U.P.,Delhi

Religion in Ancient India

Course code: HS18002OE

Unit-I

A. Text and Tradition:

- I. Brahminical
- II. Buddhist
- III. Jain

B. Making of a Religious Traditions

- I. Brahamancal
- II. Buddhism
- III. Jainism

Unit-II

B. Understanding and Interpretations of Various Religious Dissents:

- IV. Syncretism,
 - V. Mahayan Buddhism Tantricism
 - VI. Kashmiri Savisim
- C. Orientalism and Indian Religious Traditions and Beliefs

Selected Readings:

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