

Post Graduate Department of History

University of Kashmir



Syllabus

For the Subject

History

At Under-Graduate Level

Under Semester System (CBCS)

Effective from Academic Session

2016

COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	SEMESTER
CORE PAPERS		
CR-HS-I	ANCIENT INDIA/ANCIENT KASHMIR	FIRST
CR-HS-II	MEDIEVAL INDIA/MEDIEVAL KASHMIR	SECOND
CR-HS-III	MODERN INDIA/MODERN KASHMIR	THIRD
CR-HS-IV	THEMES IN INDIAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL HISTORY	FOURTH
DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVES		
DSE-HS-I	HISTORY OF INDIA SINCE 1947	FIFTH
DSE-HS-II	HISTORY OF THE WORLD (1945-1992)	FIFTH
DSE-HS-III	THEMES IN WORLD CIVILIZATION	SIXTH
DSE-HS-IV	WOMEN IN INDIAN HISTORY	SIXTH
GENERIC ELECTIVES		
GE-HS-I	(THEMES IN HISTORY-I)	FIFTH
GE-HS-II	(THEMES IN HISTORY – II)	SIXTH
SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSES		
SEC-HS-I	ARCHAEOLOGY: AN INTRODUCTION	THIRD
SEC-HS-II	HERITAGE AND TOURISM IN KASHMIR	FOURTH
SEC-HS-III	ARCHITECTURE OF KASHMIR	FIFTH
SEC-HS-IV	ORAL HISTORY: AN INTRODUCTION	SIXTH

CR-HS-I (ANCIENT INDIA/ANCIENT KASHMIR)

UNIT-I (Pre and Proto History)

- a) Sources]
 - i. Archaeological Sources: Epigraphy and Numismatics
 - ii. Literary Sources: Religious, Secular and Foreign Accounts
- b. Pre and Proto History: Paleolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic Cultures: Features.
- c. Chalcolithic Cultures: Features
- d. Harappan Civilization: Emergence, Features, Decline, Debate.

UNIT-II (From Vedic to Mauryas)

- a) Vedic Age
 - i. Early Vedic Age: Polity, Society.
 - ii. Later-Vedic Age: Changes and Continuities in Polity and Society.
- b) Second Urbanization: Causes.
- c) Janapadas, Mahajanapadas and the Rise of Magadh.
- d) Mauryas: Empire Building, Administration, Architecture; Decline of the Mauryan Empire (Debate).

UNIT-III (Post-Mauryas up to Harsha)

- a) India between BCE 200- CE 300: Indo-Greeks, Sakas, Pallavas, Kushanas: Impact on the Society, Economy and Culture.
- b) Sangam Age: Society and Culture.
- c) Gupta: Polity, Administration and Decline.
- d) Harshavardhana: Administration.

UNIT-IV (Ancient Kashmir)

- a) Pre-historic Kashmir: Paleolithic and Neolithic Cultures: Features.
- b) Kashmir's Contacts with the Neighbouring World and the cultural change upto 5th century CE
- c) Karkotas: Empire Building and Architecture.
- d) Utpalas: Economy and Architecture with special reference to Avantivarman.
- e) Loharas: A brief account of Lohara rulers.
- f) Education: Kashmir as a seat of Learning and literature.
- g) Women in Ancient Kashmir.

Suggested Readings:

- Agrawal, D.P. and Chakrabarti, D.K. 1979, Essays in Indian Proto-history, New Delhi: B.R. Publishing Corporation.
- Allchin, F.R.A. and Allchin, B. 1995, The Origins of a Civilization. Delhi: Viking.
- Singh, Upinder. 2009. A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India from the stone age to the 12th century. Delhi: Pearson Longman.
- Thapar, Romila, Interpreting Early India, Delhi, 1999. Oxford University Press.
- Jha, D. N., 1998, Ancient India: A Historical Outline, New- Delhi.
- Sharma, R. S., 2005, India's Ancient Past, Oxford University Press.
- Sharma, R.S. Indian Feudalism, 3rd edition, Macmillan India, Delhi, 2006.
- Sharma, R.S. : Early Medieval Indian Society : A Study in Feudalization, Orient Longman, Delhi, 2001.
- Sharma, Ram Sharan, Advent of the Aryans in India, Manohar, Delhi, 1999.
- Thapar, Romila, The Aryan: Recasting Constructs, Three Essays Collective, Gurgaon, 2008.
- Banday A. A. (2009) Prehistoric Kashmir: New Delhi Dilpreet Publishers
- Shali, S. L. (1993) Kashmir: History and Archaeology through the Ages, Delhi Indus Publishers
- Aggarwal, R. C. (1998) Kashmir and its Monumental Glory, New Delhi, Aryan Books
- Bamzai, P. N. (1973) A History of Kashmir (2nded), New Delhi, Metropolitan Books

CR-HS-II (MEDIEVAL INDIA/MEDIEVAL KASHMIR)

Unit-I (Sultanate Period)

- a) Introduction to Prominent Sources
- b) Coming of the Turks: Causes and Consequences
- c) Polity: A brief Survey
- d) Administration: Central and Provincial
- e) Architecture: Features

Unit II (Mughal India)

- a) Introduction to Prominent Sources
- b) Foundation of Mughal Rule: Role of Babar
- c) Akbar as Empire Builder; Mansabdari System; Religious Policy
- d) Aurangzeb's Deccan Policy
- e) Mughal Architecture: Features
- f) Decline

Unit III (Medieval Kashmir – I)

- a) Establishment of Sultanate
- b) Early Shahmirs from Shah Mir to Sikandar: Main Developments
- c) Contribution of Zain-ul-Abidin
- d) Kashmir under Chaks: Major Developments

Unit IV (Medieval Kashmir – II)

- a) Mughal Rule in Kashmir: Conquest, Changes in Economy and Architecture
- b) Afghan Rule in Kashmir: An Assessment
- c) Sikh Rule: An Appraisal

Suggested Readings:

- Chandra Satish, 2003, Medieval India, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi.
- Rizvi, S.A AA; 1993, The Wonder That was India, Delhi.
- Habib and Nizami, Comprehensive History of India Vol. V., Indian History Congress.
- Stein, Burton, Vijayanagara, Cambridge University Press.
- Richards, J.F, The Mughal Empire, Oxford University Press.
- Bamzai, P. N. K., A History of Kashmir, 2nd edn. Metropolitan Book Co., Delhi, 1973.
- Hassan, Mohib-ul-, Kashmir under Sultans, Delhi, 1959.
- Kak, R. C., Ancient Monuments of Kashmir, New Delhi, 1971.
- Kaw, M. A., Agrarian System of Kashmir, Aiman Publications, Srinagar, 2001.
- Khan, M. Isaq, Kashmir's Transition to Islam: The Role of Muslim Rishi's, Fifteenth to Eighteenth Century, Manohar Publishers & Distributors, 1994.
- Mattoo, A. Majid, Kashmir under the Mughals, 1586-1752, New Delhi, 1988.
- Parmu, R. K., A History of Muslim rule in Kashmir, 1320-1819, People's Publishing House, 1969. 10
- Rafiqi, AbdulQaiyum, Sufism in Kashmīr, from the fourteenth to the sixteenth century, Bharatiya Publication House, 2009.
- Wani, Muhammad Ashraf, Islam in Kashmir: Fourteenth to Sixteenth century, Oriental Publishing House, 2004
- Akbar and Kashmir, Presidential Address, Indian History Congress, Bombay Session.

CR-HS-III (MODERN INDIA/MODERN KASHMIR)

Unit-I (Modern India – I)

- a) Foundation of British rule: An appraisal of Battle of Plassey and Battle of Buxar.
- b) Tools of expansion (Subsidiary Alliance and Doctrine of Lapse)
- c) Revolt of 1857: Causes and Consequences

Unit-II (Modern India – II)

- a) Foundation of Indian National Congress
- b) Role of Moderates and Extremists
- c) Foundation of Muslim League: Causes
- d) Gandhian Era: Non-cooperation, Civil disobedience and Quit India Movement
- e) Partition: Causes

Unit-III (Modern Kashmir - I)

- a) Foundation of Jammu and Kashmir State: An Appraisal of Treaty of Amritsar
- b) Nature of Dogra State
- c) Establishment and Role of British Residency

Unit – IV (Modern Kashmir – II)

- a) Political Awakening: Causes
- b) Foundation of Muslim Conference and its Role
- c) Conversion of Muslim Conference to National Conference: Causes
- d) Ideological Scenario on the eve of partition: (National Conference, Muslim Conference, Kisan Mazdoor Conference, Praja Parishad)
- e) The Issue of Accession

Suggested Readings:

- Chandra, Bipin, Mridula Mukherjee, Aditya Mukherjee, K.N Panikar and Sucheta Mahajan. 1989. India's Struggle for Independence, New Delhi : Penguin Books India.
- Chandra, Bipin, Modern India, Orient longman
- Sarkar, Sumit, 1983, Modern India, 1885-1947. New Delhi: Macmillan
- Grover, B.L.; Advanced History of Modern India, S. Chand
- Chand, Tara. 1961, History of the Freedom Movement in India.
- Bandopadhyay, Sekhar; From Plassey to Partition; Orient longman
- Bamzai, P.N.K, Political and Cultural History of Kashmir, Vol. III, Srinagar. s
- Bazaz, P.N; History of Freedom Struggle in Kashmir.
- Bose, Sumantra, The challenge in Kashmir: Democracy, Self Determination and a Just Peace, New Delhi and London: Sage and Thousand Oaks, 1997. Zutshi, Chitralkha, Languages of Belonging: Islam, Regional identity, and the Making of Kashmir, Delhi: Permanent Black, 2004.
- Ganai. M. Y., Kashmiris Struggle for Independence (1931-39), Moshin Publishers.
- Khan, G. H., Kashmir's Struggle for Freedom, Light and Life, New-Delhi, 1980.
- Khan, M. Isaq, History of Srinagar, Aamir Publications, Srinagar, 1978
- Rai, Mridu, Hindu Rulers, Muslim Subjects: Islam, Rights, and the History of Kashmir, New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2004.
- Zutshi, U.K; Emergence of Political Awakening in Kashmir.
- Dr. Dar Ali Mohd , Trade and Commerce during Dogra Rule in Kashmir 1846-1947.

CR-HS-IV (THEMES IN INDIAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL HISTORY)

Unit – I Indian Economy (Ancient Period)

- a) Harappan Economy
- b) Vedic Economy
- c) Trade under Mauryas
- d) Gupta Economy: Land Grants & Foreign Trade

Unit – II Indian Economy (Medieval & Modern Periods)

- a) Economic consequences of Turkish conquest
- b) Agrarian Structure under Mughals
- c) British Colonial Economy
 - I. New Land Revenue Settlements
 - II. Drain of Wealth and De-Industrialization

Unit – III Society and Religion– I (Ancient & Medieval India)

- a) Religious Life in Early & later Vedic Period
- b) Buddhism & Jainism: Emergence & Teachings
- c) Bhakti Movement: Main Teachings
- d) Sufi Movement in India: Major orders

Unit – IV Society & Religion (Modern India)

- a) Development of Modern Education: Macaulay's Minutes & Wood's Dispatch
- b) Socio-Religious Reform Movements during British Rule
 - I. Brahmo Samaj, Arya Samaj
 - II. Aligarh Movement
- c) Dalit Movements: Jyotibha Phule and Bhim Rao Ambedkar.

Suggested Readings:

- Bandopadhyay, Sekhar; From Plassey to Partition; Orient longman
- Chand, Tara.1961, History of the Freedom Movement in India.
- Chandra Satish, 2003, Medieval India, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi.
- Chandra, Bipin, Modern India, Orient longman
- Chandra, Bipin, Mridula Mukherjee, Aditya Mukherjee, K.N Panikar and Sucheta Mahajan.1989.India's Struggle for Independence, New Delhi : Penguin Books India.
- Grover, B.L.; Advanced History of Modern India, S. Chand
- Habib and Nizami, Comprehensive History of India Vol. V., Indian History Congress.
- Jha, D. N., 1998, Ancient India: A Historical Outline, New- Delhi.
- Rizvi, S.A AA; 1993, The Wonder That was India, Delhi.
- Sarkar, Sumit, 1983, Modern India, 1885-1947. New Delhi: Macmillan
- Sharma, R. S., 2005, India's Ancient Past, Oxford University Press.
- Sharma, R.S. Indian Feudalism, 3rd edition, Macmillan India, Delhi, 2006.
- Sharma, R.S. : Early Medieval Indian Society : A Study in Feudalization, Orient Longman, Delhi, 2001.
- Stein, Burton, Vijayanagara, Cambridge University Press.
- Thapar, Romila, Interpreting Early India, Delhi, 1999. Oxford University Press.

DSE-HS-I (HISTORY OF INDIA SINCE 1947)

Unit – I (India after Independence – I)

- a) Legacies of Colonialism: A debate
- b) Legacies of National Movement: Democracy and Secularism
- c) Indian Constitution: Salient features

Unit – II (India after Independence – II)

- a) Linguistic Re-organization of States
- b) Major Political Parties (1947-1980)
- c) Land Reforms
 - i. Tenancy Reforms
 - ii. Abolition of Landlordism
 - iii. Bhoodan Movement

Unit – III (Kashmir after 1947 – I)

- a) Major Political Developments
 - i. Formation of Nationalist Government
 - ii. PrajaParishad Agitation
 - iii. Dismissal of Sheikh Mohamad Abdullah

Unit – IV (Kashmir after 1947 – II)

- a) Land Reforms with special reference to Big Land Estates Abolition Act (1950).
- b) Article 370 and Delhi Agreement
- c) Plebiscite Movement

Suggested readings

- Bipin Chandra, MurdulaMukherjee, Aditya Mukherjee: India since Independence
- RamchandraGuha: India after Gandhi
- Rudolph and Rudolph: In Pursuit of Laxmi
- Paul Brass: Politics of India Since Independence
- ChitralekhaZutshi: Languages and Belongings
- M. Y. Saarf: Kashmniri's Struggle for Freedom
- Mirdu Rai: Hindu Rulers, Muslim Subjects

DSE-HS-II (HISTORY OF WORLD 1945-1992)

Unit – I

- a). World Peace: Formation and role of UNO
- b). Decolonization of Asia and Africa: A Brief Survey.

Unit – II

- a). Cold War: Ideological Roots
- b). Non-Alignment Movement.

Unit – III

- a). Failure of USSR Economy.
- b). Emergence of USA as an Economic Power.

Unit – IV

- a). Neo-Colonialism: An Introduction.
- b). The New Technological Revolution.

Suggested Readings:

- Albert care, R. 1965, The Meaning of the First World War. UK.
- Aston Thomas S, 1977 The Industrial Revolution, Oxford.
- Baechler, 1975, Jean, John A. Hall and Michael Mann 1988, Europe and the rise of Capitalism, Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Carr H E, 1967, International Relations Between two World Wars, McMillan USA.
- Cimbala, S. J, 1997, The Politics of Warfare: The Great Powers in the Twentieth Century, Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Davis H A, 2007, An outline History of the World, UK.
- Droz Jacques, 1967, Europe Between Revolutions, 1815-1848, USA.
- Emerson, R., 1962, From Empire to Nation: The Rise to Self-Assertion of Asian and African
- Fay S B, 2004, The Origin of World War, Free press UK.
- Furedi, F., 1999, The Silent War: Imperialism and the Changing Perception of Race. Rutgers

DSE-HS-III (THEMES IN WORLD CIVILIZATION)

Unit-I (Beginning of Modern World)

- a) Renaissance, Emergence & Significance
- b) Reformation: Role of Martin Luther
- c) Enlightenment: Features

Unit-II (Age of Revolutions)

- a). American Revolution: Causes and Significance.
- b). French Revolution: Significance
- c). Industrial Revolution: Causes
- d). Russian Revolution: Causes and Consequences

Unit-III (20th Century World–I)

- a) World War – I: Causes and Consequences
- b) Rise of Fascism and Nazism: Causes and consequences

Unit-IV (20th Century World–II)

- a). World War – II: Causes and Consequences
- b). Cold War and its End

Suggested readings

- Lowe, Norman: Mastering World History
- Dev Arjun, Indra Arjun: History of Modern World
- CharravartyRamjan: A History of Modern World
- Perry Marvin: Western Civilization
- Hobsbawn Eric: Age of Extremes
- Hobsbawn Eric: Age of Empires
- Burns Edward: A History of Modern World

DSE-HS-IV (WOMEN IN INDIAN HISTORY)

Unit-I (Women in Ancient India)

- a). Women in Ancient India.
- b). Women and Property.

Unit-II (Women in Medieval India)

- a). Women and Politics.
- b). Women and Cultural Advancement.

Unit-III (Women in Modern India)

- a). Women in Modern Education.
- b). Women and Indian National Movement.

Unit-IV (Women in Kashmir)

- a). Didda and Kota Rani.
- b). Lalla Ded and Habba Khatoon.

Suggested readings

- Bhattacharji, Sukumari, *Women and Society in Ancient India*, 1994
- Altekar, A. S, *The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization*, Second revised edition, chs.8,9.
- Hildebeitel, A. and K. Erndl (eds), *Is the Goddess a Feminist: The Politics of South Asian*
- Hirschon, Renee, *Women and Property, Women as Property*, 1984
- Jaiswal, Suvira, "Women in early India: Problems and Perspectives", *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, 1981, pp.54-60.
- Bamzai, P., (1962) (rep. 1973). *A History of Kashmir*, (2nd ed.) New delhi: Metropolitan Book Co.
- Rakash, K. Koul, *The Last Queen of Kashmir*, Gulshan Publishers, 2016.
- Lawrence, W. R. (1895) (reprint 2005). *The Valley of Kashmir*, Srinagar: Gulshan.

GE-HS-I (THEMES IN HISTORY-I)

Unit-I

- a) Pre-historic India: Phases and Features
- b) Harappan Civilization:
 - i). Main Features: Town Planning, Crafts, Trade.
 - ii). Decline: Major Theories.
- c) Vedic Age: Society, Religion, Economy and Polity.

Unit-II

- a) Non-conformist Movements: Jainism and Buddhism, Main Teachings.
- b) Mauryan Empire:
 - i. Polity and Administration
 - ii. Ashoka's Dhamma
- c) Gupta Age:
 - i. Polity and Administration
 - ii. Changes in Religion
 - iii. Economy

Unit III

- a) Early Medieval India
 - i. Changes in Polity
 - ii. Nature of Economy
 - iii. Society and Religion: Changes & Continuities
- b) Foundation of Delhi Sultanate
 - i. Turkish Conquest of India: Significance
 - ii. Consolidation & Expansion: Iltutmish, Balban
- c) Administrative Changes: Allaudin Khilji, Mohammad Tughlaq
- d) Decline of the Sultanate

Unit – IV

- a) Foundation of Mughal Empire: Role of Babur
- b) Sher Shah Suri: Contribution
- c) Akbar as empire builder: expansion and consolidation (religion & Rajput Policy)
- d) Art and Architecture: Contribution of Jehangir & Shah-i-Jehan
- e) Aurangzeb: Deccan Policy
- f) Decline of the Empire

Suggested Readings:

- Agrawal, D.P. and Chakrabarti, D.K. 1979, Essays in Indian Proto-history, New Delhi: B.R. Publishing Corporation.
- Singh, Upinder. 2009. A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India from the stone age to the 12th century. Delhi: Pearson Longman
- Thapar, Romila, Interpreting Early India, Delhi, 1999. Oxford University Press.
- Sharma, R.S. : Early Medieval Indian Society : A Study in Feudalization, Orient Longman, Delhi, 2001.
- Sharma, Ram Sharan, Advent of the Aryans in India, Manohar, Delhi, 1999.
- Thapar, Romila, The Aryan: Recasting Constructs, Three Essays Collective, Gurgaon, 2008.
- Sharma, R. S., 2005, India's Ancient Past, Oxford University Press.
- Chandra Satish, 2003, Medieval India, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi.
- Rizvi, S.A AA; 1993, The Wonder That was India, Delhi.
- Habib and Nizami, Comprehensive History of India Vol. V., Indian History Congress.
- Stein, Burton, Vijayanagara, Cambridge University Press.
- Richards, J.F, The Mughal Empire, Oxford University Press.

GE-HS-II (THEMES IN HISTORY – II)

UNIT – 1 (Beginning of Modern World)

- a) Geographical Explorations: Causes and Impact
- b) Renaissance and Reformation: A Brief outline
- c) Age of Enlightenment: Main features

Unit – II (Beginning of Colonial Era in South Asia)

- a) European Penetration in India: Struggle for Hegemony
- b) Establishment of British rule in India: Battle of Plassey and Battle of Buxar
- c) Colonial Structures and Institutions with special reference to Civil Services

Unit – III (Impact of British Rule and Indian Response)

- a) Economy: Drain of Wealth and De-industrialization
- b) Modern Education: Macaulay's minute & Woods Dispatch
- c) Socio Religious Reform movements: Brahmo Samaj, Aligarh Movement
- d) Revolt of 1857: Causes, Failure and Consequences

Unit – IV (British Empire)

- a) Formation of Indian National Congress
- b) Role of Moderates & Extremists
- c) Gandhian Era
 - i. Khilafat & Non-Cooperation Movement
 - ii. Civil Disobedience Movement
 - iii. Quit India Movement
- d) Freedom & Partition:
 - i. Cabinet Mission Plan
 - ii. Mountbatten Plan
 - iii. Redcliff Commission

Suggested Readings:

- Chandra, Bipin, Mridula Mukherjee, Aditya Mukherjee, K.N Panikar and Sucheta Mahajan. 1989. India's Struggle for Independence, New Delhi : Penguin Books India.
- Chandra, Bipin, Modern India, Orient longman
- Sarkar, Sumit, 1983, Modern India, 1885-1947. New Delhi: Macmillan
- Bandopadhyay, Sekhar; From Plassey to Partition; Orient longman
- Lowe, Norman: Mastering World History
- Dev Arjun, Indra Arjun: History of Modern World
- Charravarty Ramjan: A History of Modern World

SEC-HS-I (ARCHEOLOGY: AN INTRODUCTION)

Unit-I (Archeology):

- a). Meaning, Scope and Limitations
- b). Archeology and other disciplines

Unit-II (Explorations):

- a). Tools of Field exploration
- b). Types of Field Surveys

Unit-III (Excavation):

- a). Excavation methods, Stratigraphy
- b). Dating methods
- c). Classification of Artefacts and ecofacts

Unit-IV

Archeology sites and monuments of Kashmir.

Suggested Reading:

- Kevin Greene. Archeology: An Introduction (1995/6) 4th edition (2002). Routledge.
- Clive Gamble. Archeology: The Basics. 2nd edition (2007). Routledge.
- Paul Bahn. Archeology: A Very Short Introduction (Very Short Introductions) 2012, OUP.
- AijazAhamdBanday. Prehistoric Kashmir. 2009. Dilpreet Publishers.
- S. L. Shali. Kashmir: History and Archeology through the Ages. 1993. Indus Publishing Co.

SEC-HS-II (HERITAGE AND TOURISM IN KASHMIR)

Unit-I

- a). Heritage: Meaning and concept.
- b). Tourism in Kashmir: A Historical Perspective
- c). Kashmiri Culture: General Features

Unit- II

- a). Heritage Management, objectives and strategies, Protection, Conservation and Preservation,
- b). National and International Organizations engaged in Heritage Management (UNESCO, ASI, INTACH)
- c). Tourism Products of Jammu and Kashmir: A Brief Survey

Unit-III

- a). Impact of Tourism on Ecology and Society of Kashmir
- b). International Tourism in Kashmir: Origin and Magnitude
- c). Pilgrimage Tourism: Changing pattern of Amarnath Yatra

Unit-III

- a). Museums: Concept and classification.
- b). SPS Museum: A brief Introduction

Suggested Readings:

- Davidson, R, 1989, Tourism, Pitman Publishing, London.
- Farid, Syed Aijaz, 2003, Tourism in Kashmir, Rajesh Publications, New Delhi
- Inskeep, E, 1991, Tourism Planning- An Integrated and Sustainable Development Approach, New York.
- OECD, 1980, The Impact of Tourism on the Environment, General Report, Paris.

SEC-HS-III (ARCHITECTURE OF KASHMIR)

Unit I

- a). Architecture: Nature, Scope and vocabulary
- b). Archaeological and Cultural Significance of Architecture
- c). Conservation of Heritage Monuments: Role of Society and State

Unit II

- a). Architecture of Kashmir of Ancient Period: Parihaspora, Martand, Avantivamin and Payar Temples
- b). Features of Temple Architecture

Unit III

- a). Sultanate Architecture: Madni's Tomb ,Tomb of Zain-ul-Abidin's Mother
- b). Wooden Architecture: Shah-i-Hamdan Shrine
- c). Features of Sultanate Architecture

Unit IV

- a). Mughal Architecture; Nagar Nagar City, Pathar Masjid, Jamia Masjid, Pari Mahal and Sarais on Mughal Road
- b). Mughal Gardens: Shalimar, Nishat and Naseem Bagh
- c). Mughal Architecture, Imagery, Symbolism and Historical Value

Suggested Readings:

- Bamzai, P. N. K., A History of Kashmir, 2nd edition. Metropolitan Book Co., Delhi, 1973.
- Brown, Percy, Islamic Architecture, Rep. New Delhi
- Hassan, Mohib-ul-, Kashmir under Sultans, Delhi, 1959.
- Kak, R. C., Ancient Monuments of Kashmir, New Delhi, 1971.
- Mattoo, A. Majid, Kashmir under the Mughals (1586-1752), New Delhi, 1988.
- Parimu, R. K., A History of Muslim Rule in Kashmir, 1320-1819, People's Pub. House, 1969.
- Ray, S.C. Early History and Culture of Kashmir, 2nd revd. ed. New Delhi, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, 1970.
- Shali, S. L., Kashmir: History and Archeology Through Ages, Indus publications New Delhi, 1993.
- Sufi, G. M. D., Kashmir, 2 Vols. Reprint. New Delhi, 1966.
- Villiers-Stuart, C. M., Gardens of the Great Mughals Rep. 2008.

SEC-HS-III (ORAL HISTORY: AN INTRODUCTION)

Unit I:

- a). What is Oral History?
- b). Historical Perspectives on Oral History

Unit II:

- a). The evolution of Oral history
- b). Oral History Ethics

Unit III:

- a). Interpreting Oral History
- b). Sharing Authority in Oral History

Unit IV:

- a). New Paradigms for Oral History: Documenting Historical events in the present
- b). Oral History in Context: Analyzing stories of conflict and Disaster in Past and Present

Suggested Readings:

- Cave, Mark and Sloan, Steven, *Listening on the Edge: Oral History in the Aftermath of Crisis*. Oxford University Press, 2014.
- High, Steven. *Oral History at the Crossroads: Sharing Authority in Practice*
- High, Steven. *Oral History at the Crossroads*
- Ritchie, Donald, *The Oxford Handbook of Oral History*, Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Robert Perks and Alistair Thomson, Eds. (2nd edition) *The Oral History Reader*, New York: Routledge, 1998. [Second edition, 2006.]
- Thompson, Paul, *The Voice of the Past: Oral History*, Oxford, Oxford University Press [Third edition 2000].
- Ronald Grele, "Evidence", *Handbook of Oral History*, edited by: Charlton, Meyers and Sharpless (2006) pp. 43-104.